

# Microservices

scenarios of the near and far future

**Saverio Giallorenzo**

# Howdy

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**Saverio**

Post-doc at the **Department of Computer Science and Engineering of University of Bologna.**

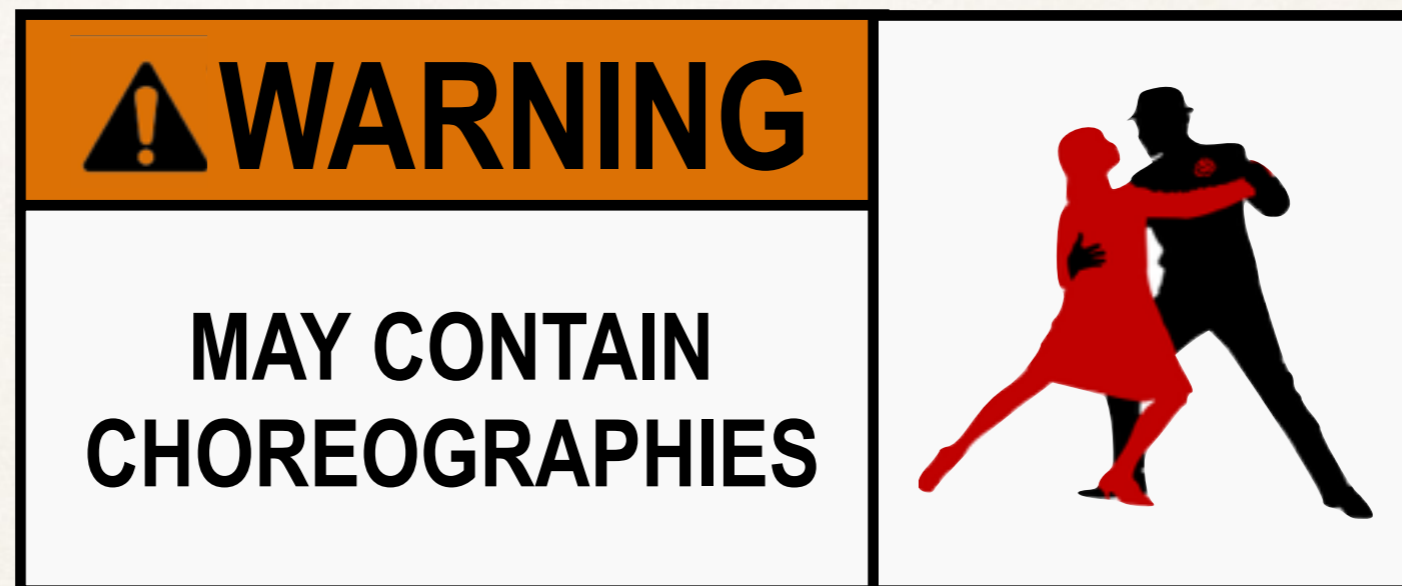
**Research topics:**

- Concurrent and distributed programming;
- Choreographies, Session
- Types and Process Algebras.
- Microservices;
- Jolie;



# Microservices

scenarios of near and far future

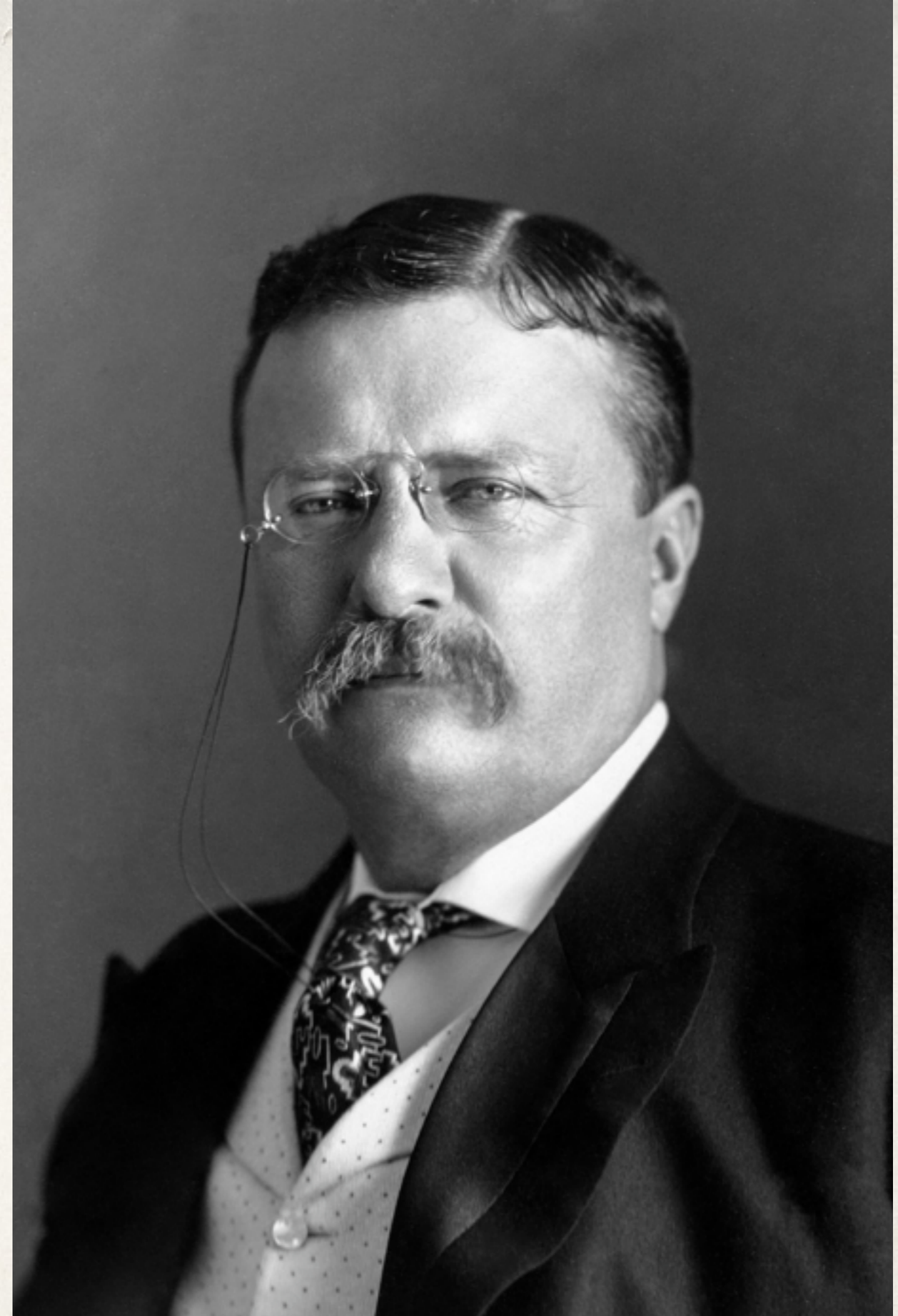


Saverio Giallorenzo

# Today's Limits

There is no effort  
without error and  
shortcoming.

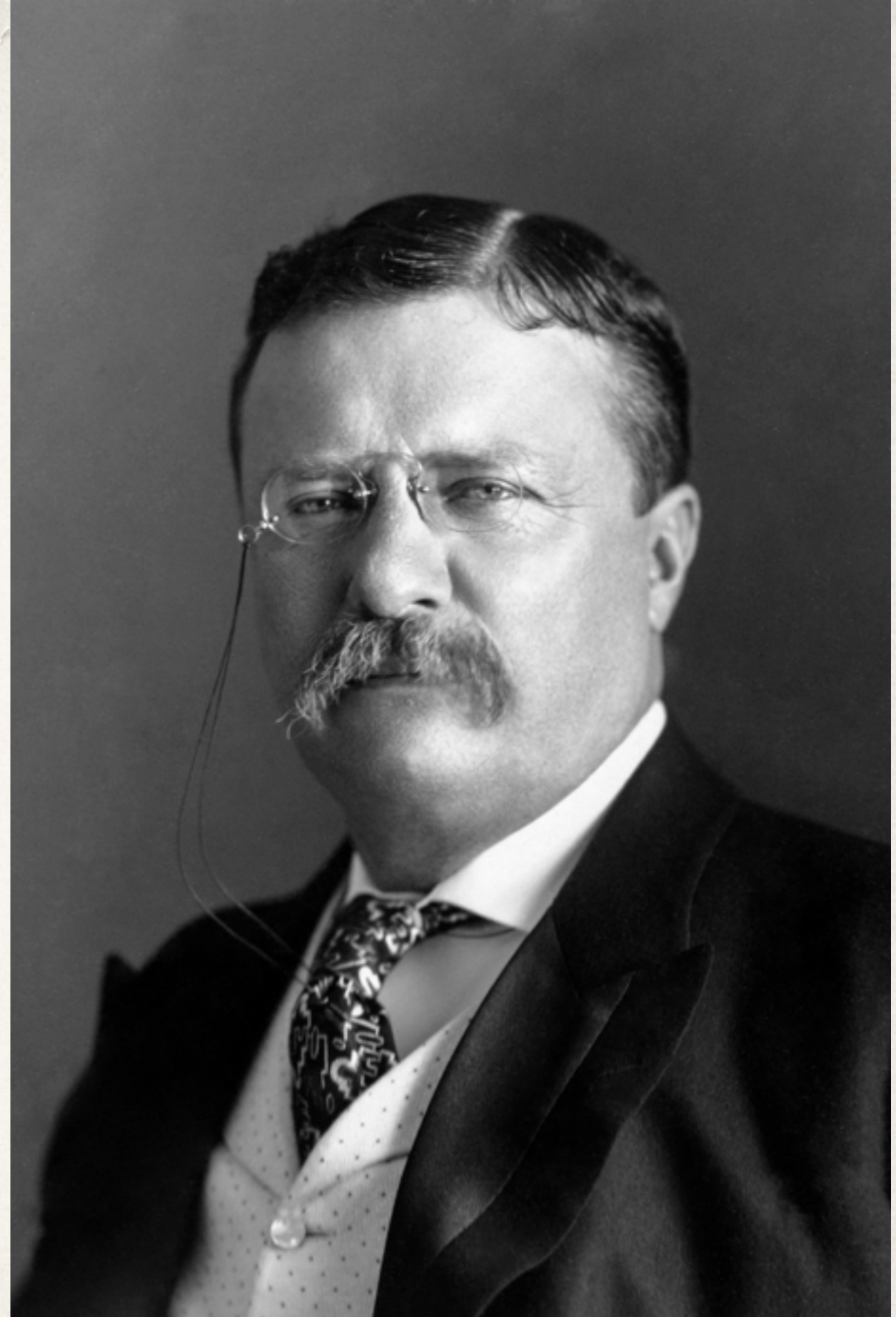
“Citizenship in a Republic”, Theodore Roosevelt, 1910

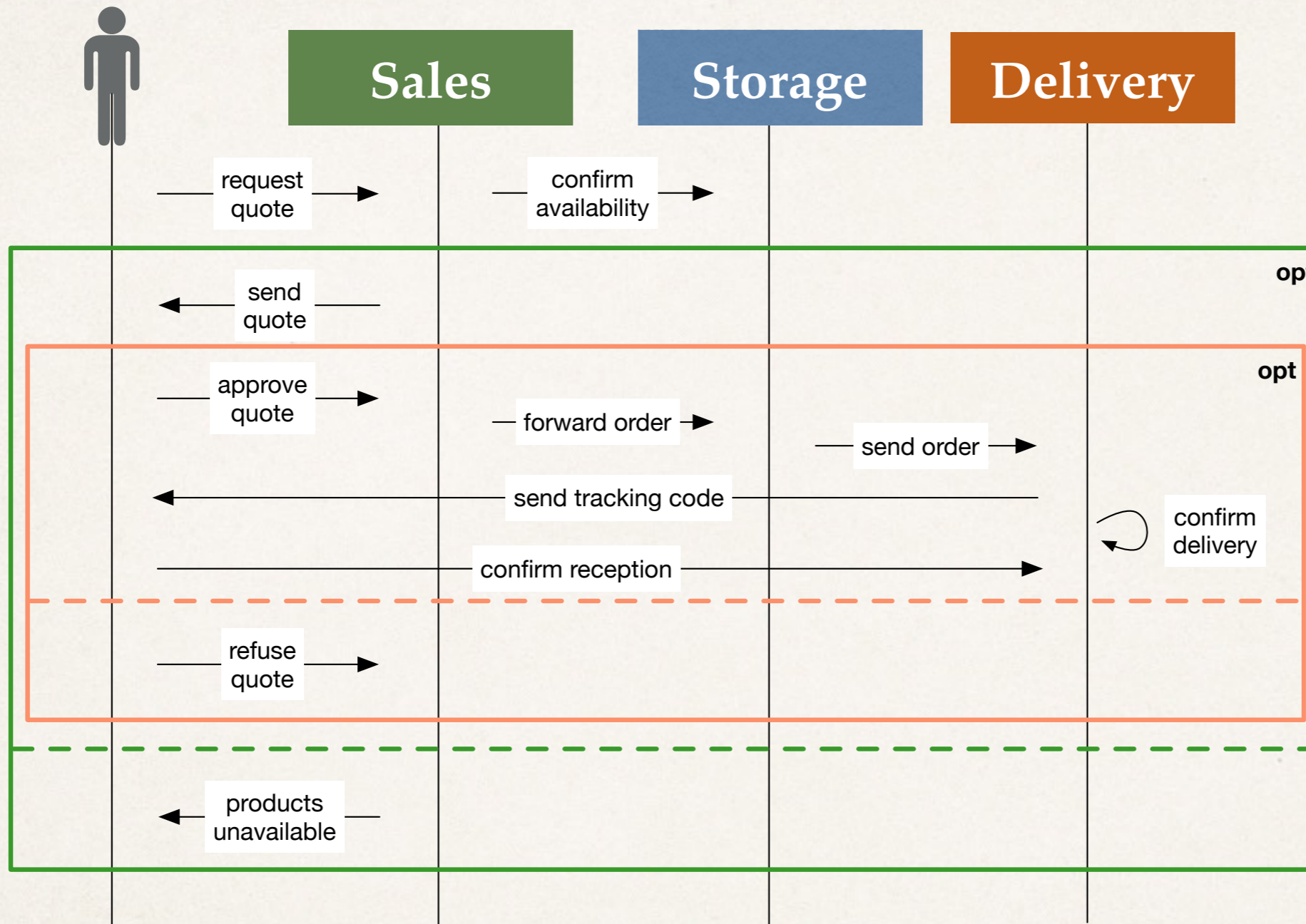


# Today's Limits

*innovation*  
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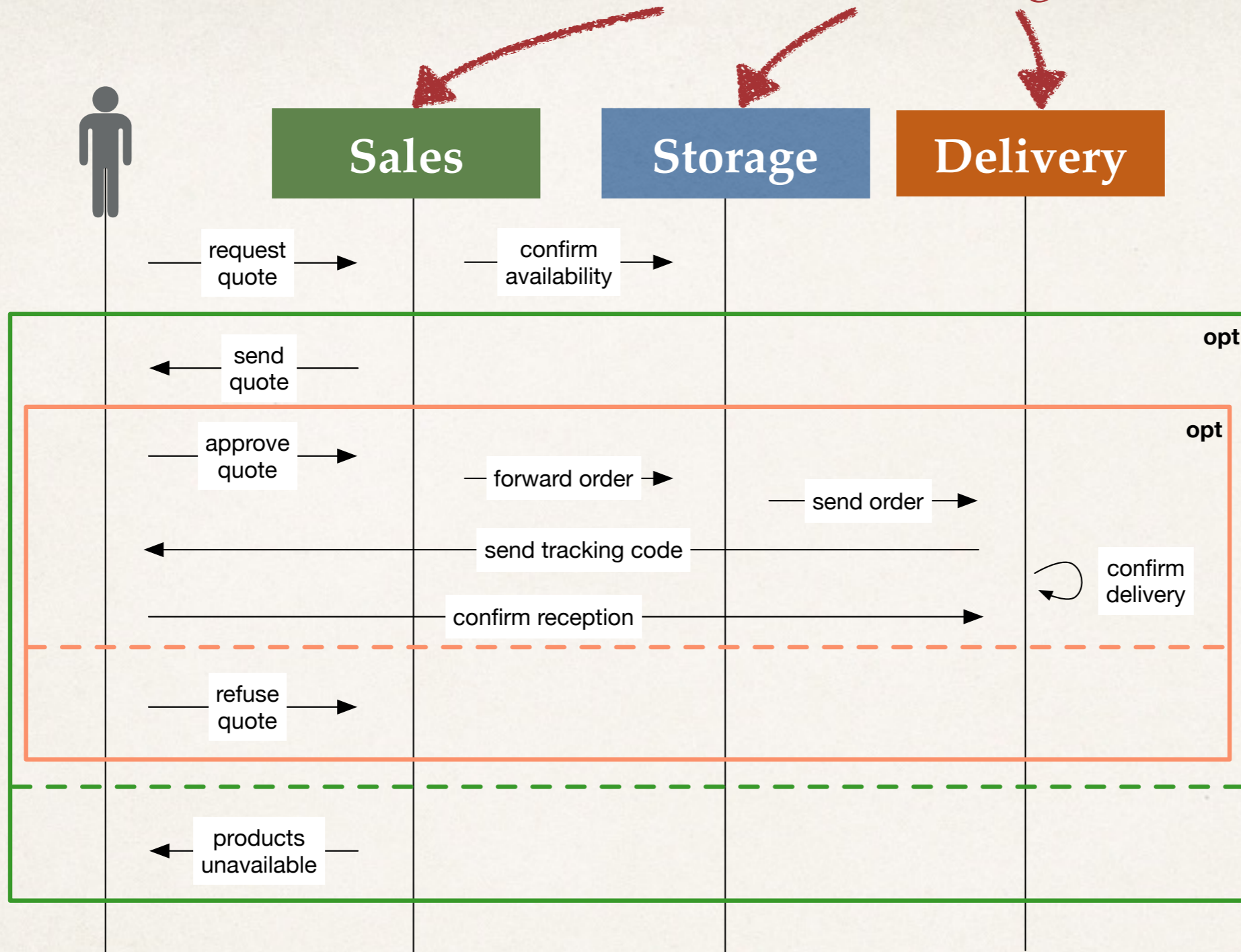
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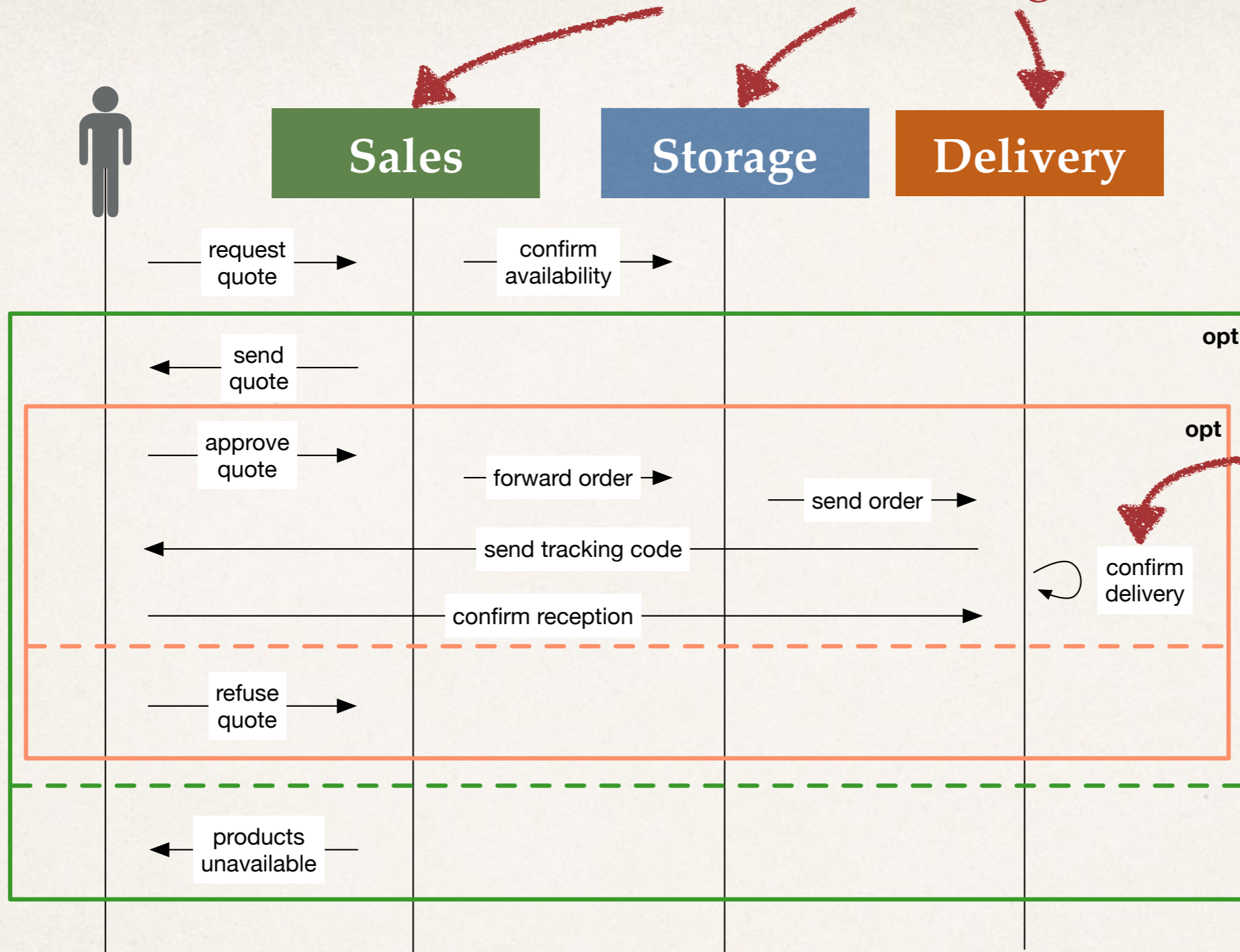
# Distributed Programming

What's here inside (e.g., error tracing)?



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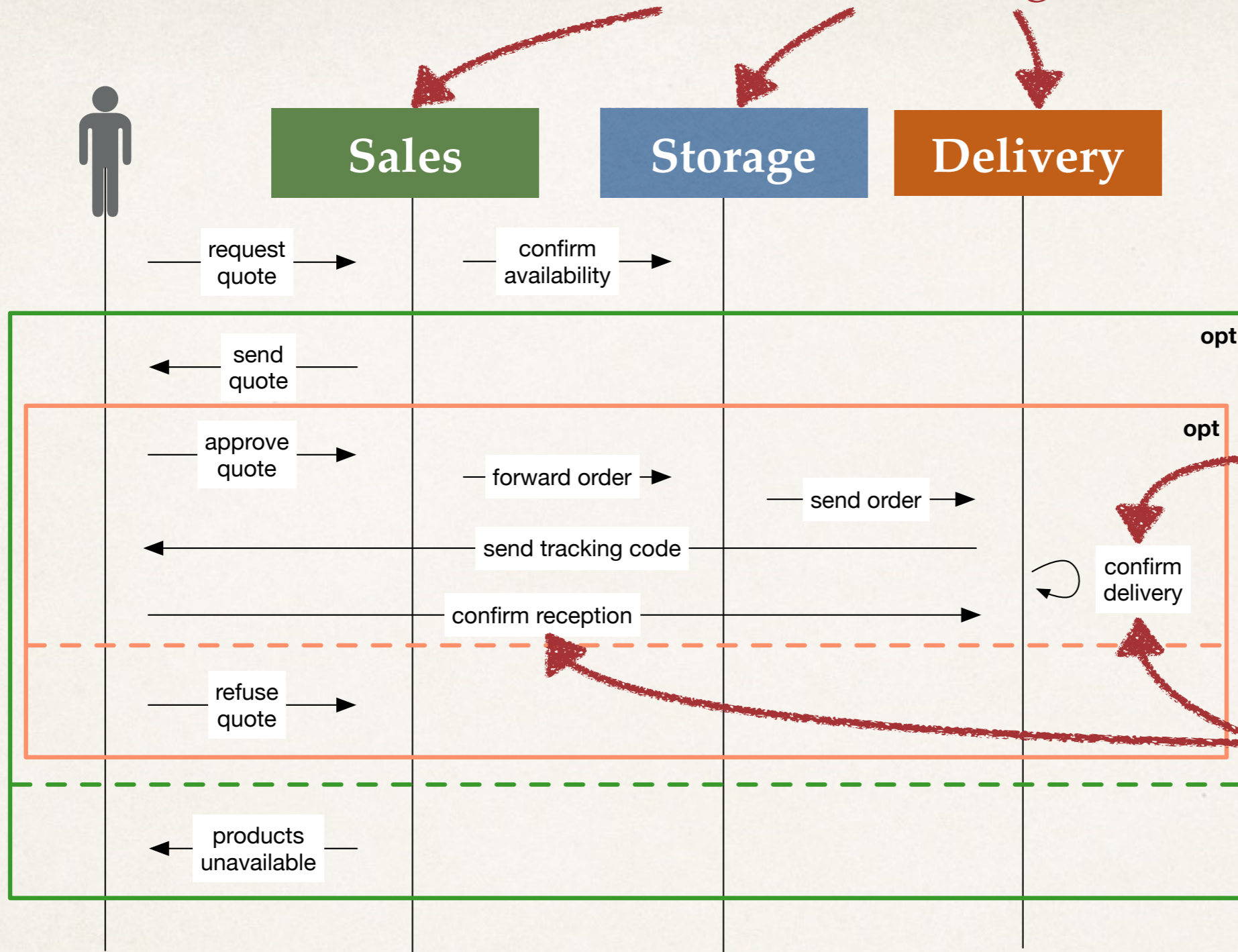


Internal functionality?  
Does the deliverer provide it?  
Docs / APIs?

# Distributed Programming



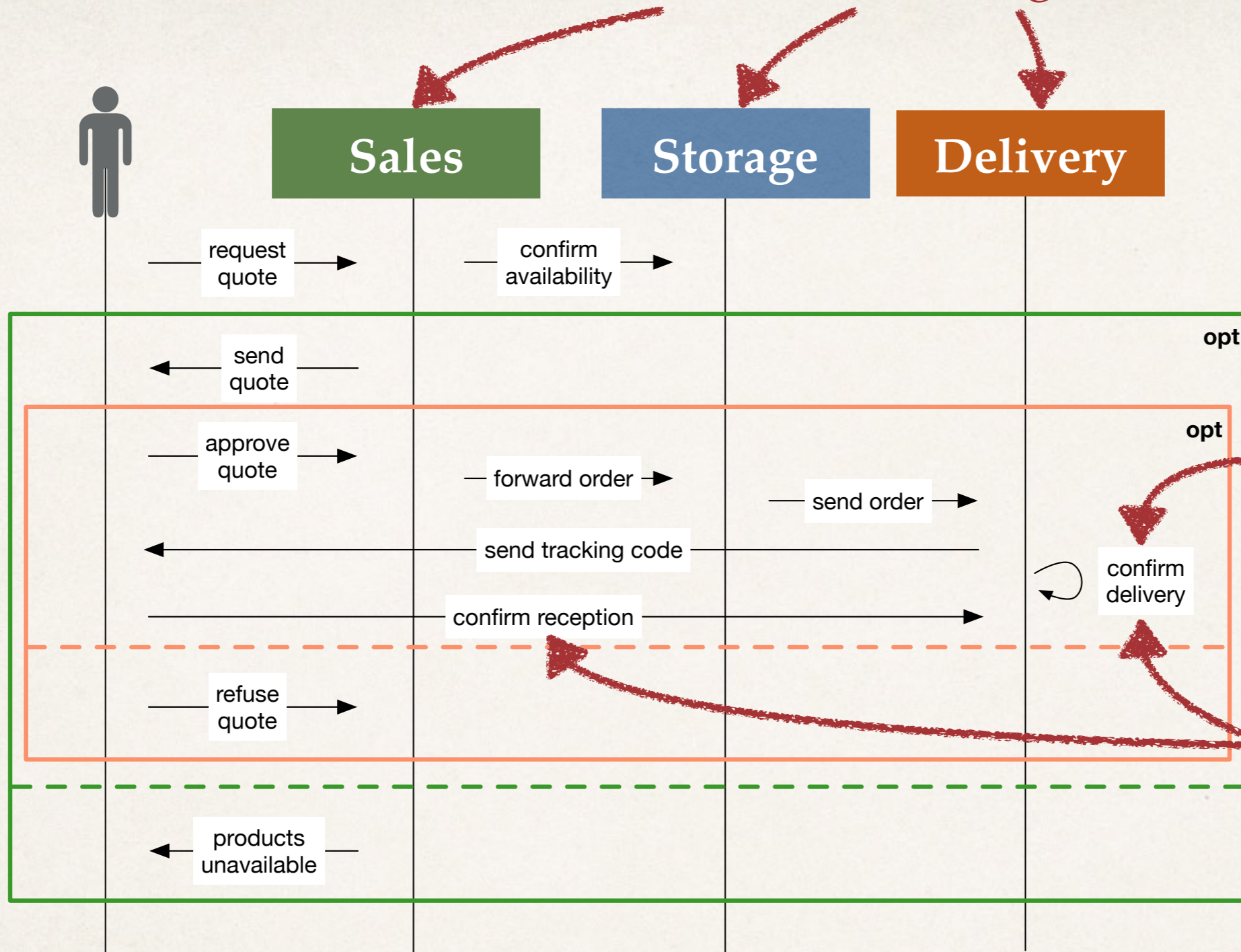
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# Distributed Programming

What's here inside (e.g., error tracing)?



Internal functionality?  
Does the deliverer provide it?  
Docs / APIs?

Sequential (in which order) or in parallel?

# Distributed Programming



Direction



Sales

Delivery



Storage

“Not my problem”



**Direction**

**Big Picture**



**Sales**

**Delivery**

**Storage**



“Not my problem”



**Direction**

**Big Picture**

**Gulf of  
execution**



**Sales**

**Delivery**



**Storage**

**“Not my problem”**



**Direction**

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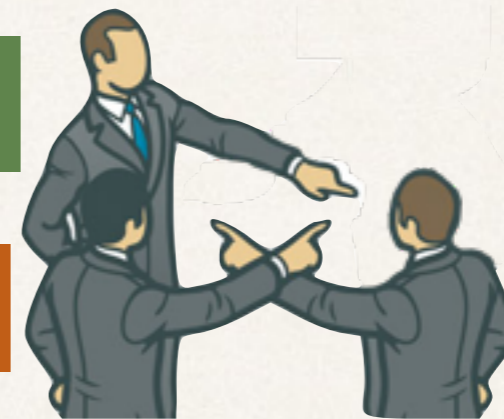


**Micro-management**

**Sales**

**Delivery**

**Storage**



**“Not my problem”**



**Direction**

**Big Picture**

**Gulf of  
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**Micro-management**

**Coordination?  
Accountability?**

**Sales**

**Delivery**

**Storage**



**“Not my problem”**



**Direction**

**Big Picture**

**Gulf of execution**

**Gulf of Evaluation**



**Micro-management**

**Coordination?  
Accountability?**

**Sales**

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**“Not my problem”**





**Direction**

**Big Picture**



**Gulf of execution**

**Gulf of Evaluation**



**Micro-management**

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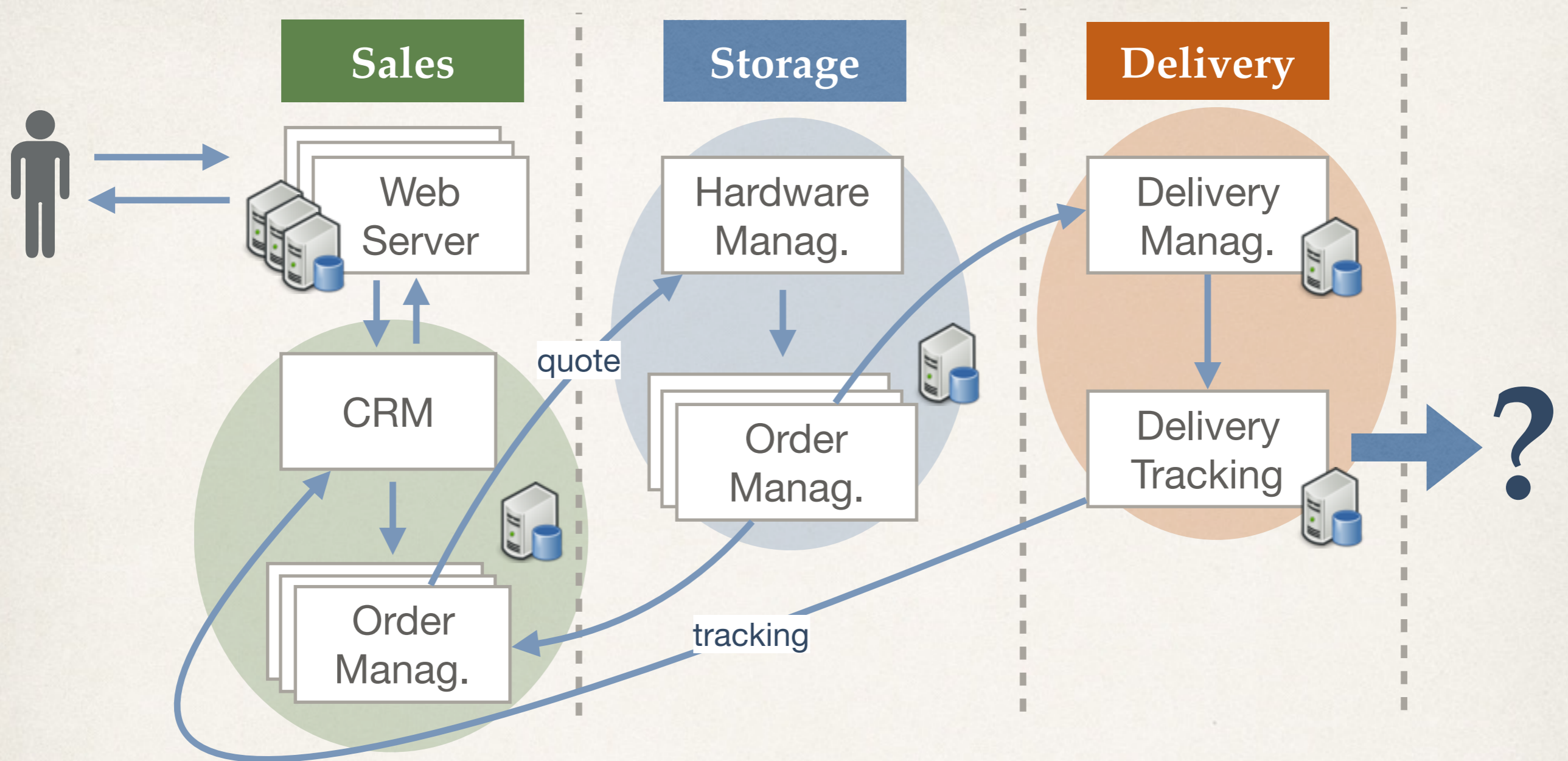
**Sales**

**Delivery**

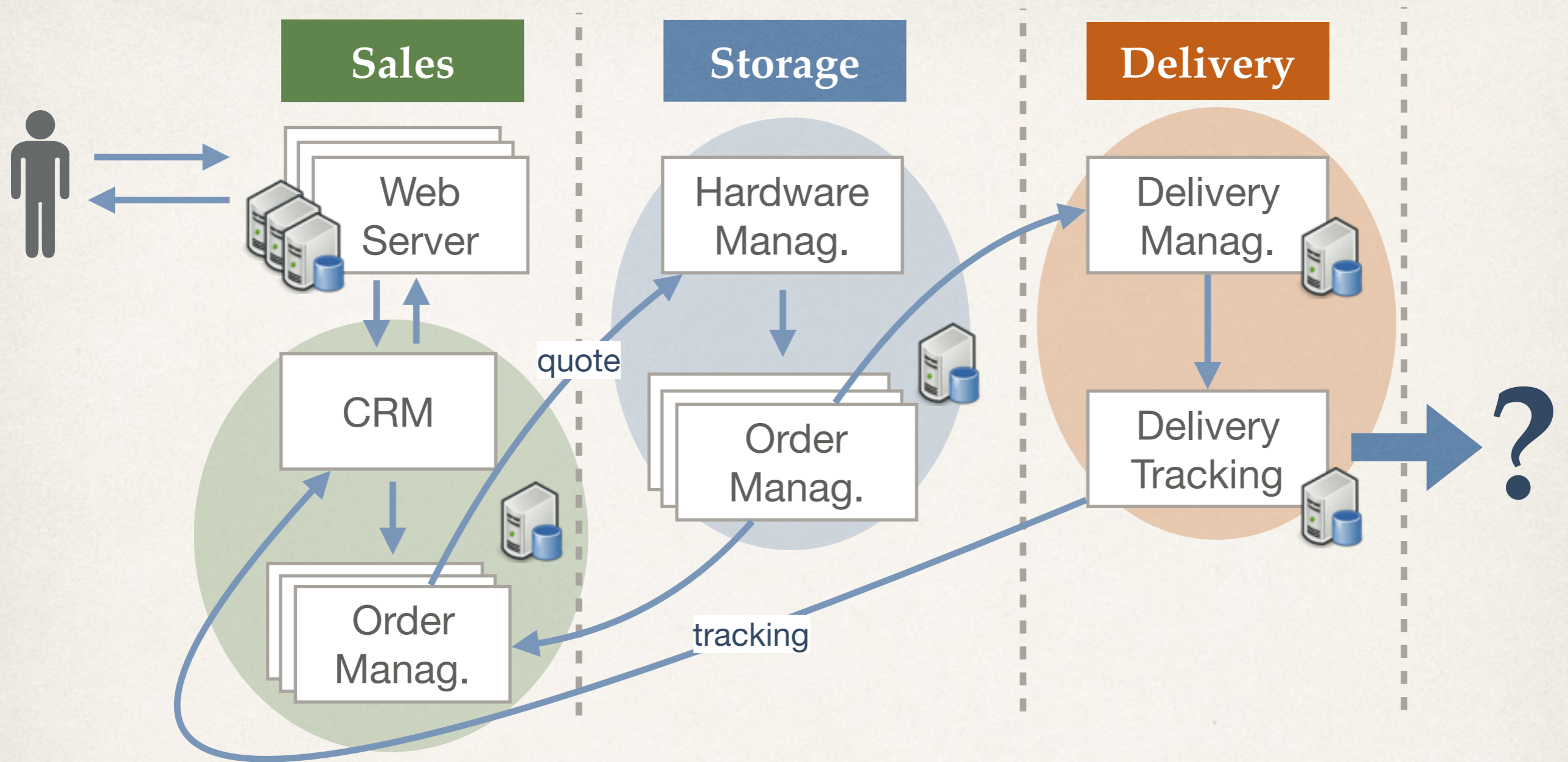
**Storage**



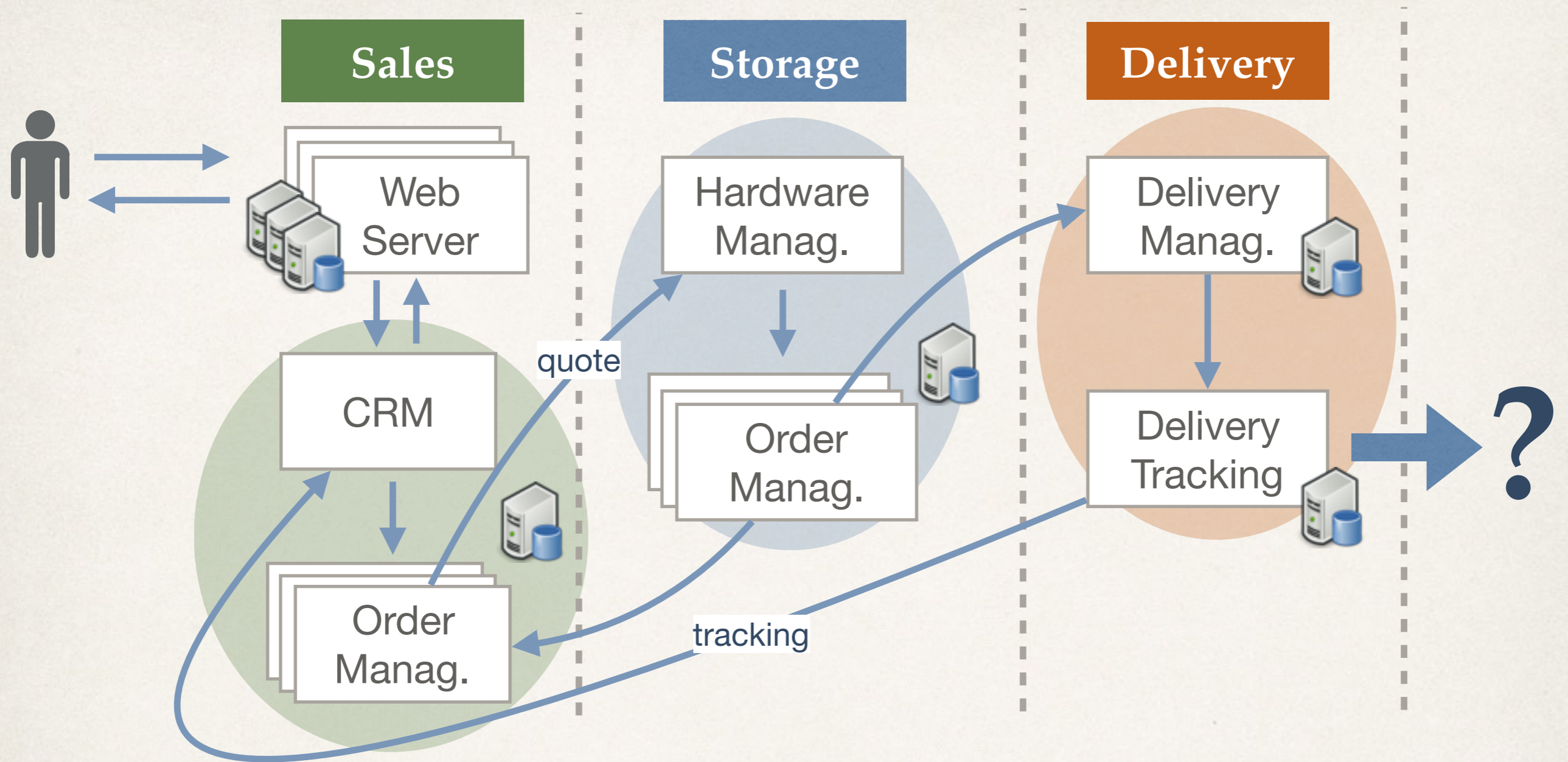
**“Not my problem”**



# Scalable Architectures

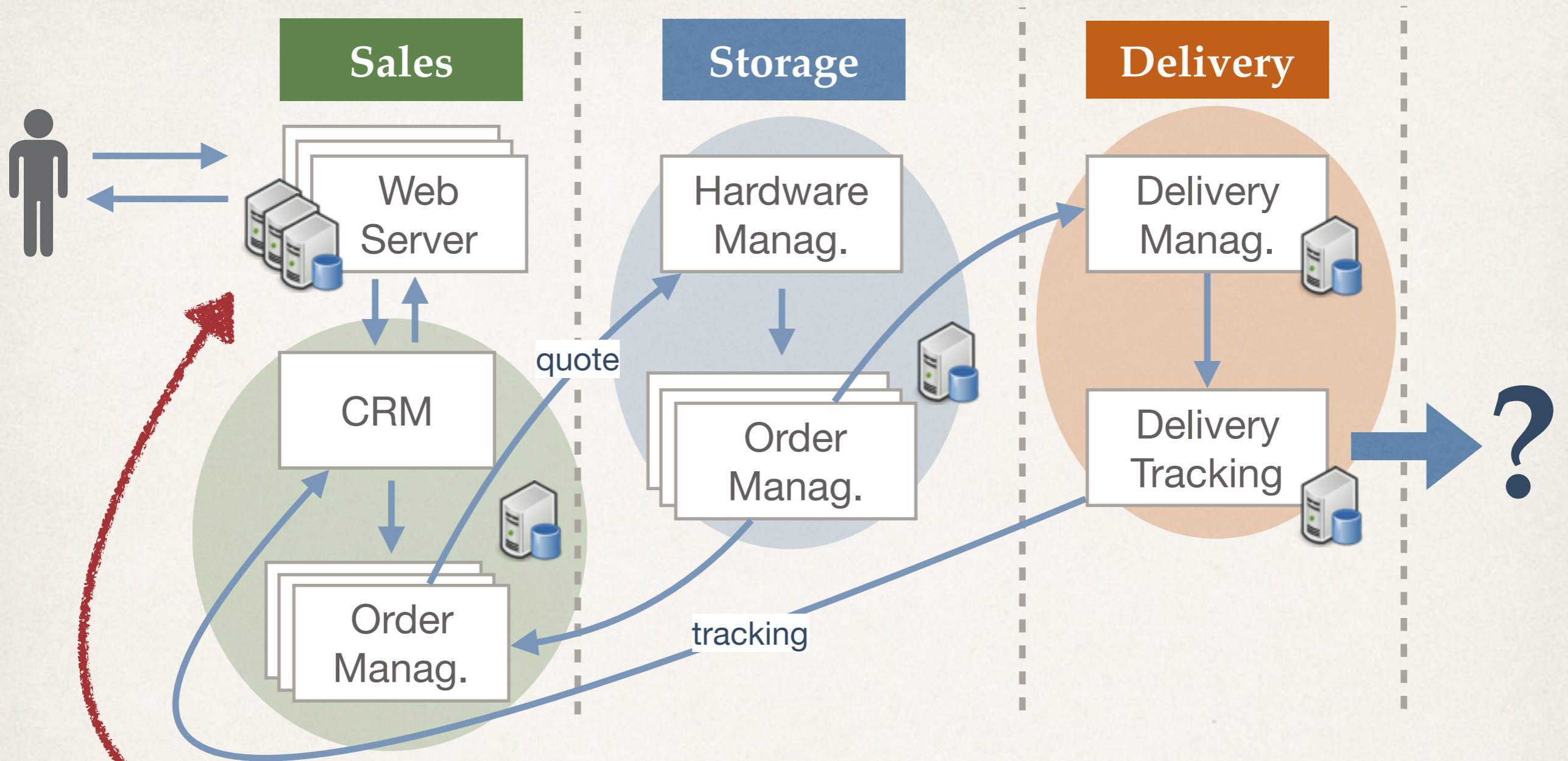


# Scalable Architectures **==**



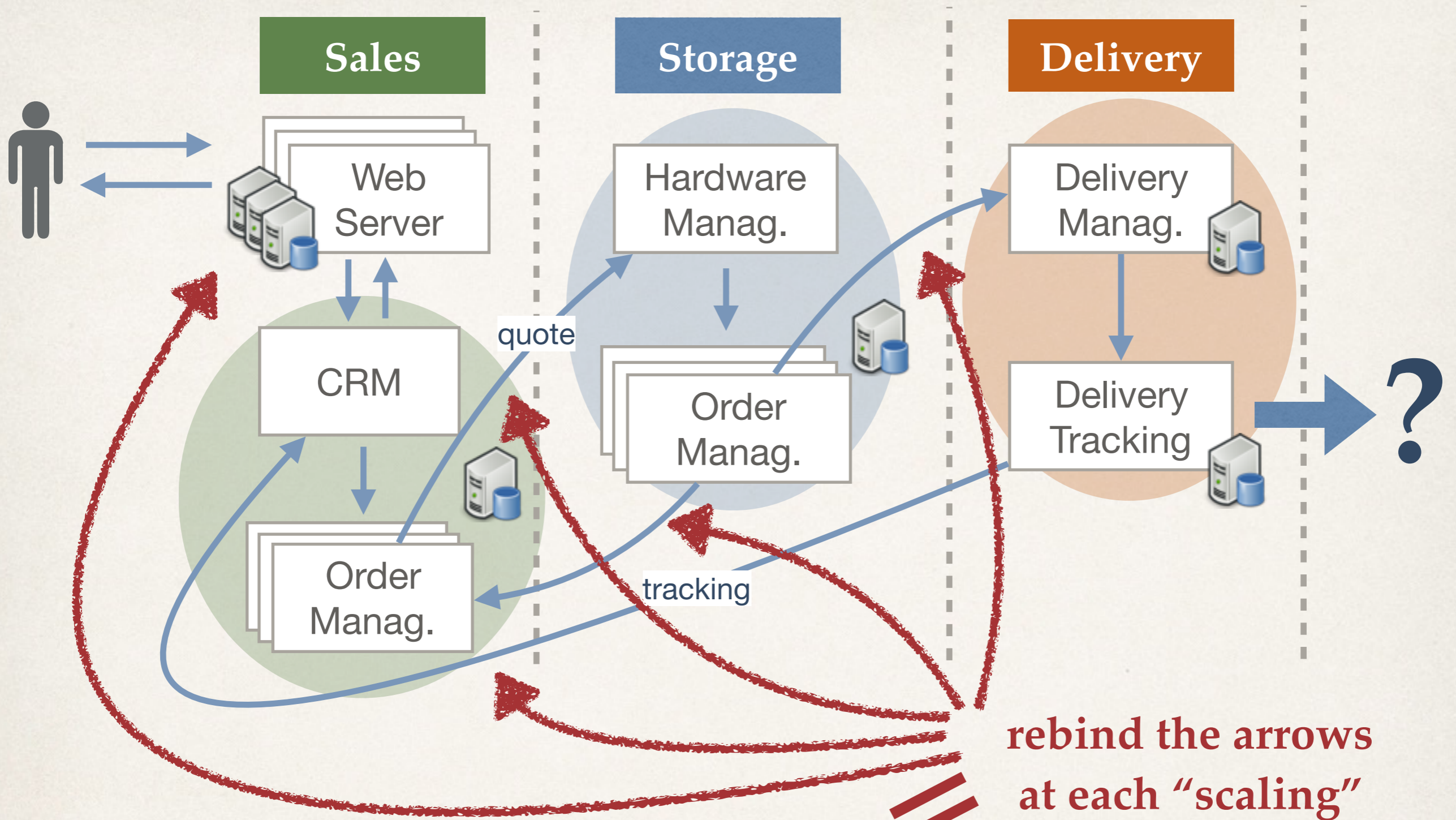
**rebind the arrows  
at each "scaling"**

# Scalable Architectures



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# Scalable Architectures



# Scalable Architectures

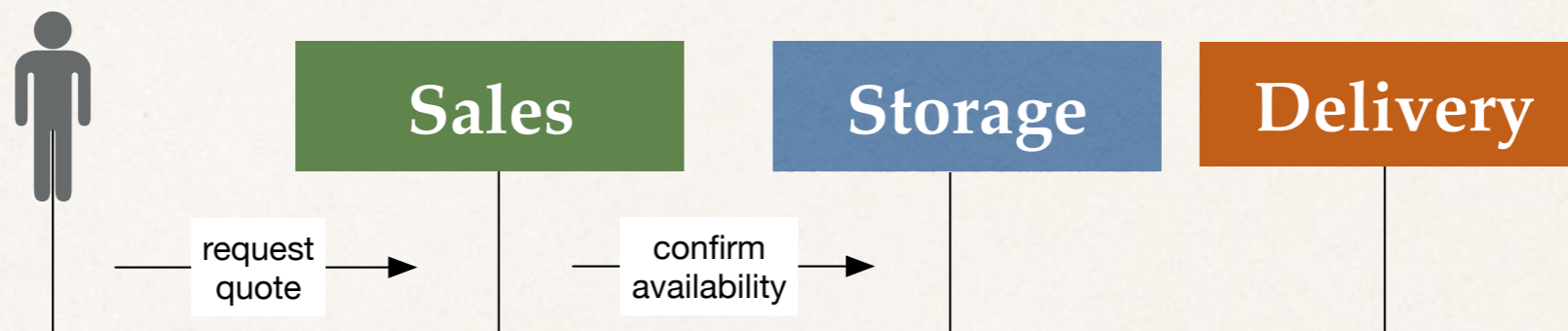
# A look at the future

# Choreographic Programming



# Enter AIOCJ

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```
order@Client = getInput( "Insert products" );
request_quote: Client( order ) -> Sales( order );
confirm_avail: Sales( order ) -> Storage( objects )
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# Architectural Vision

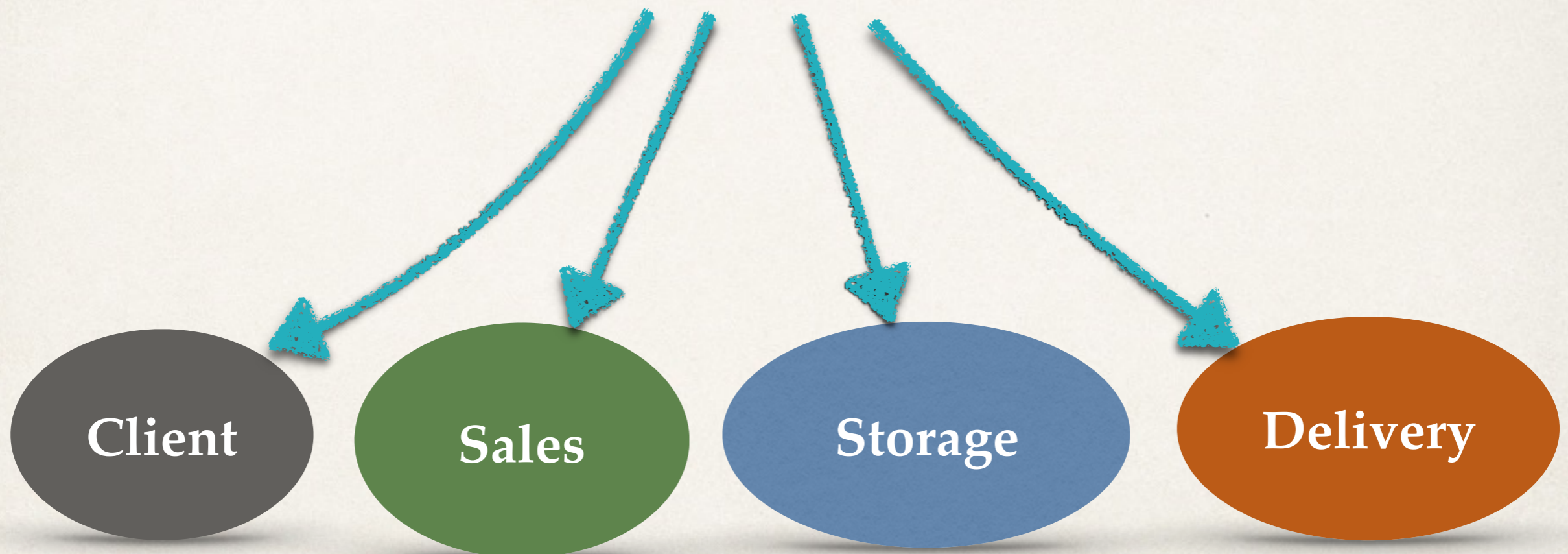
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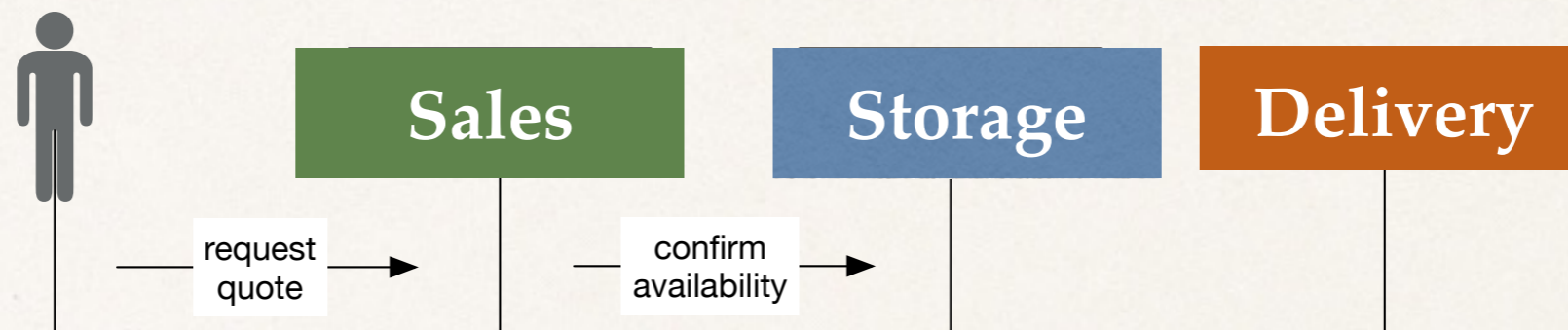


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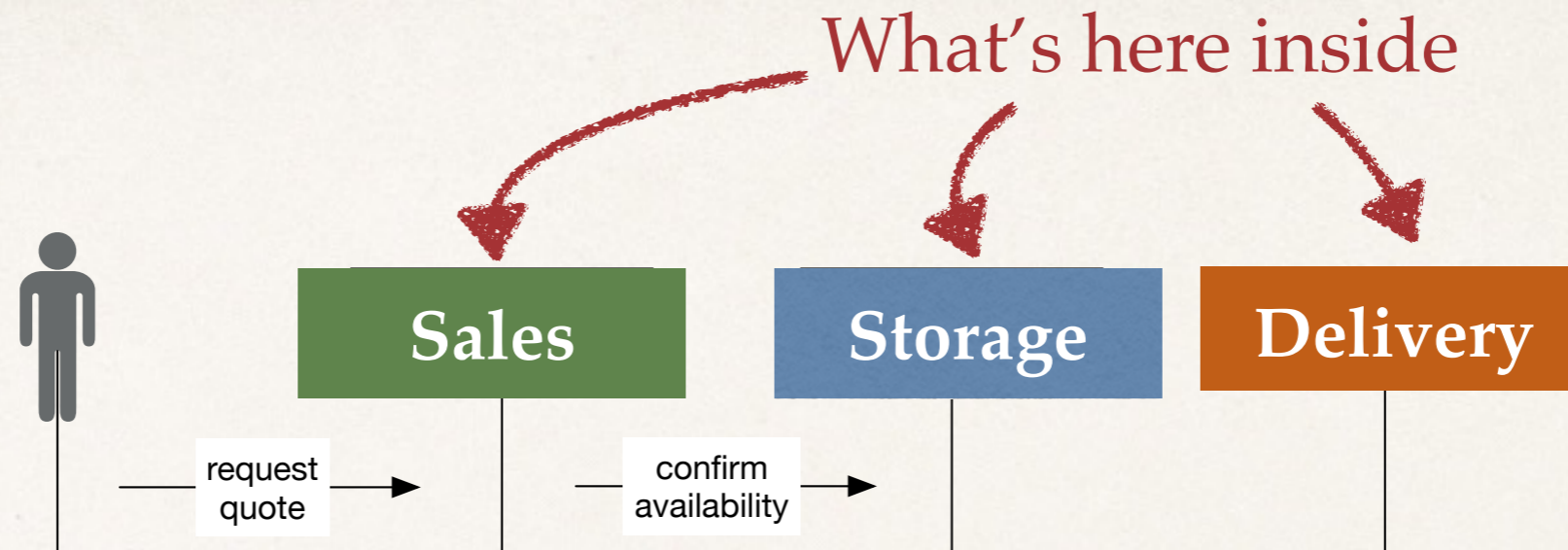
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include checkAvail from "socket://storage:8000"
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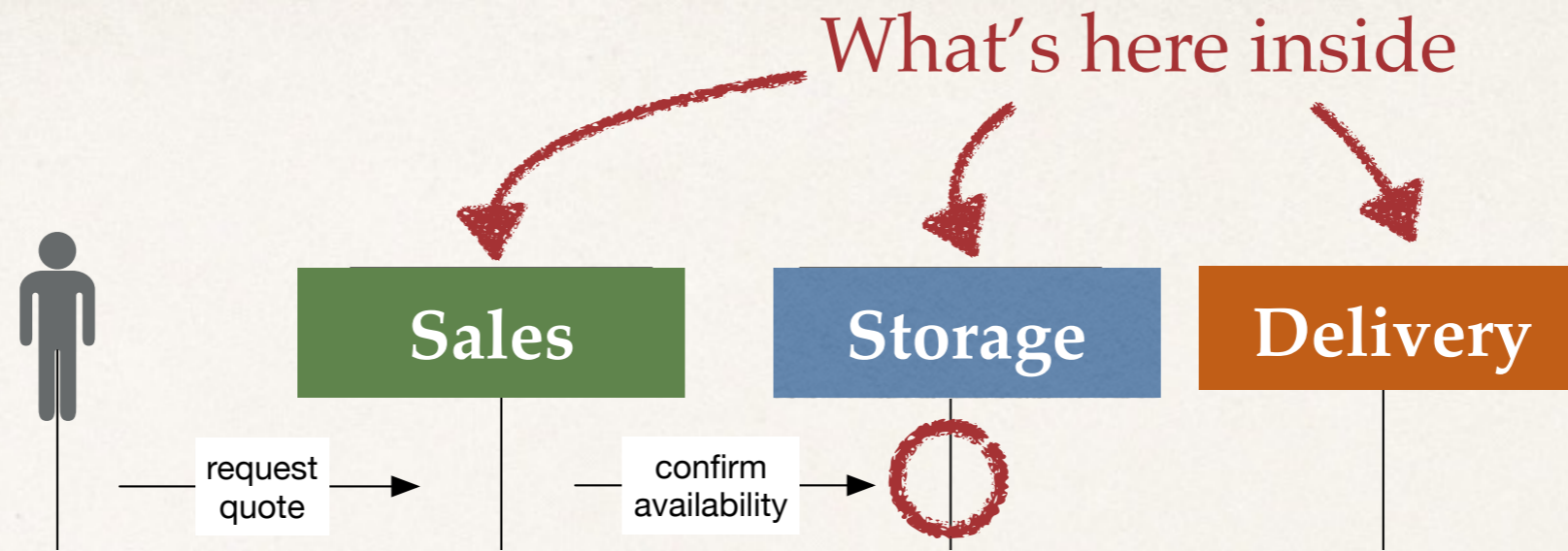
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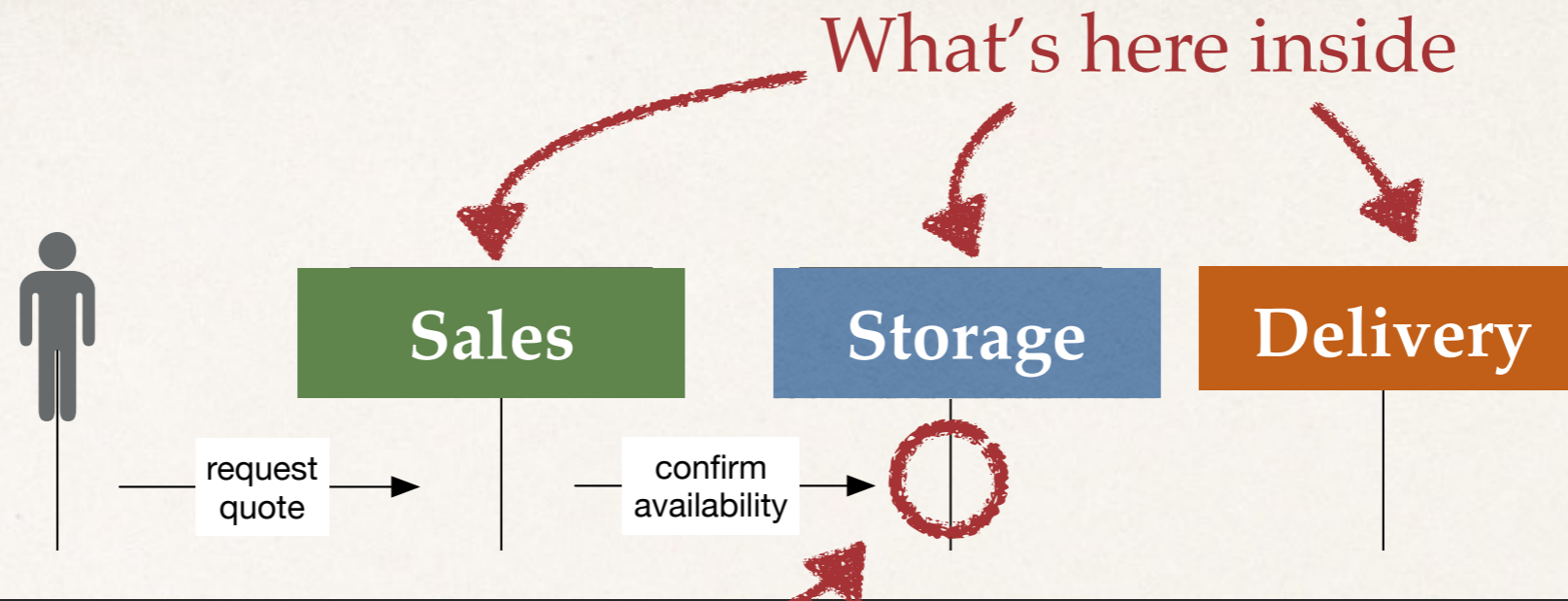
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What's here inside

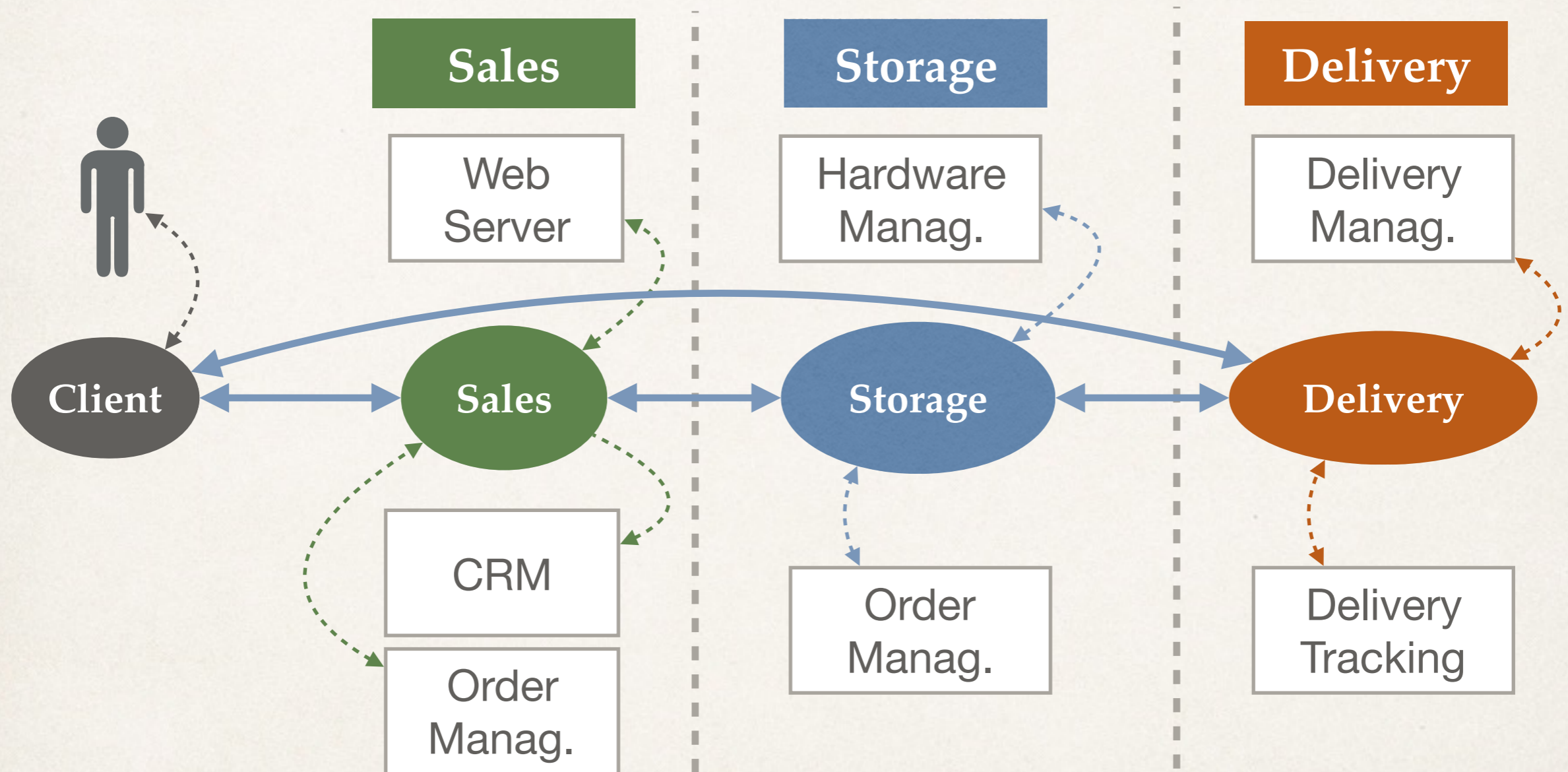


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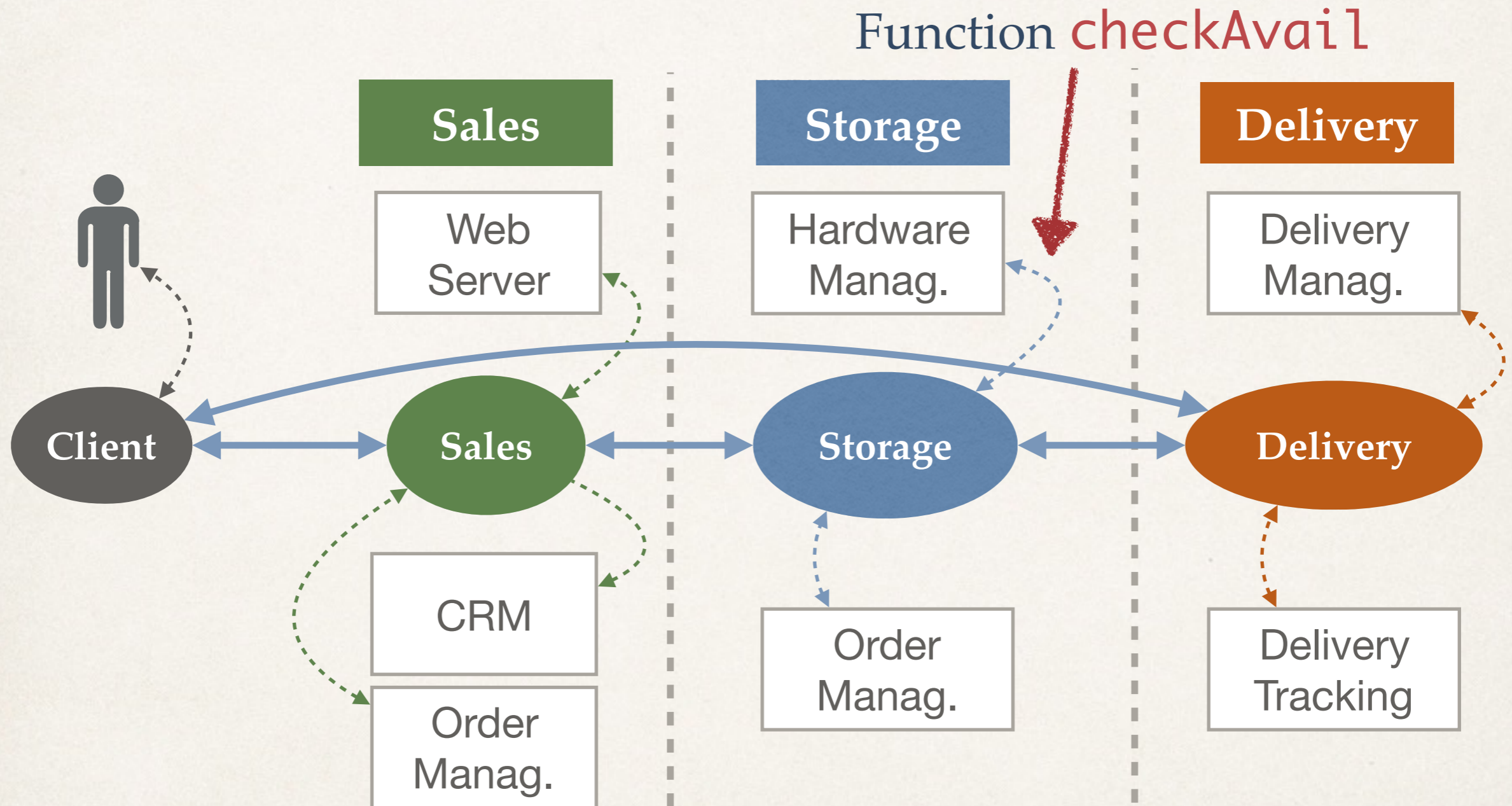
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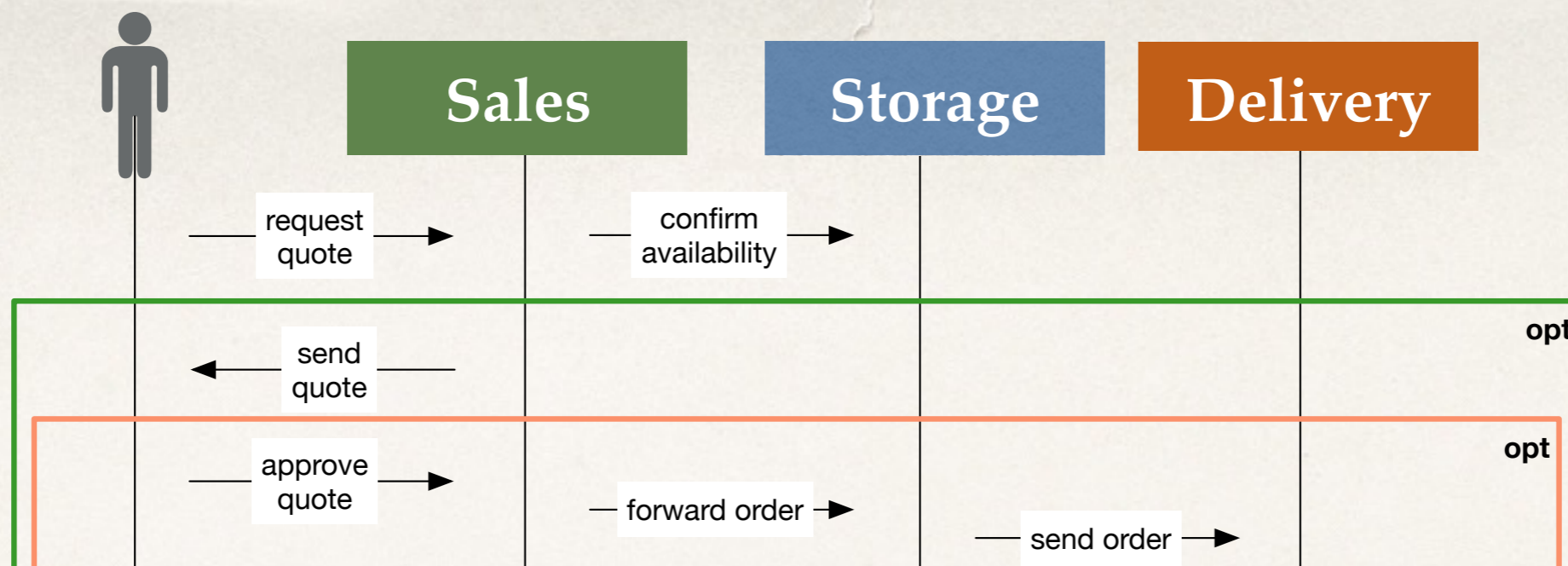


# Architectural Vision



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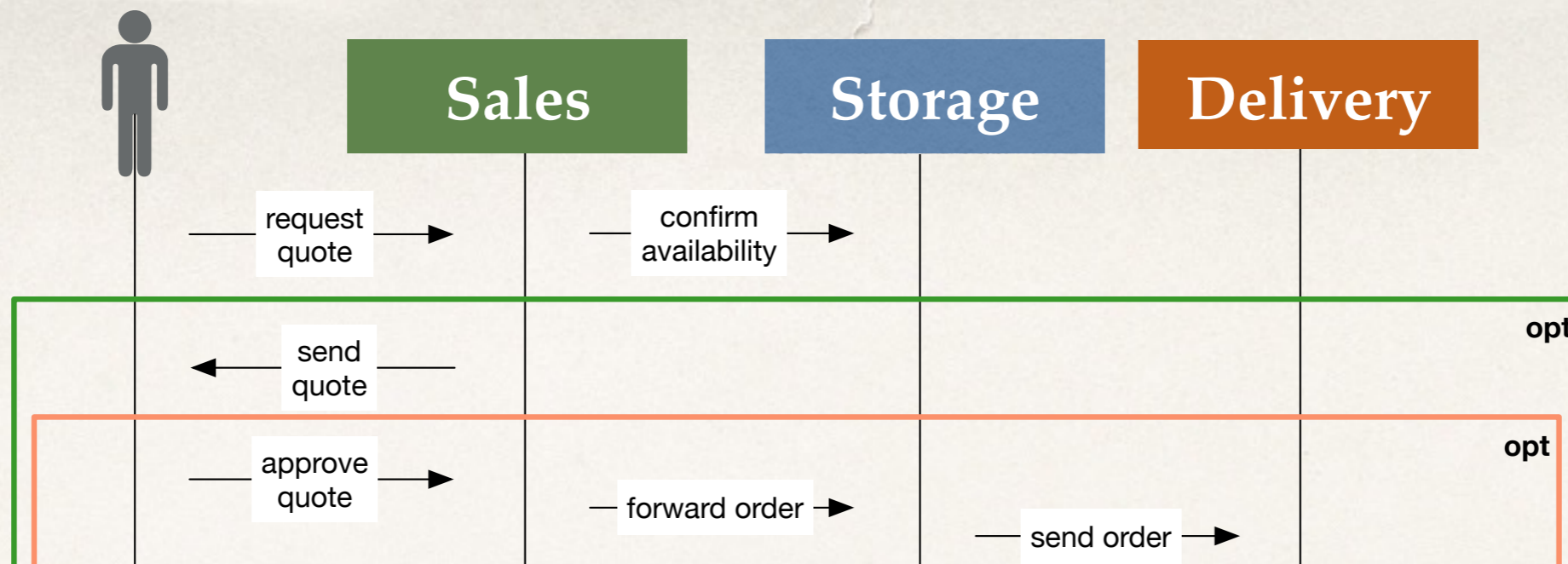




```

include checkAvail from "socket://storage:8000"
include calcQuote from "socket://sales:8001"

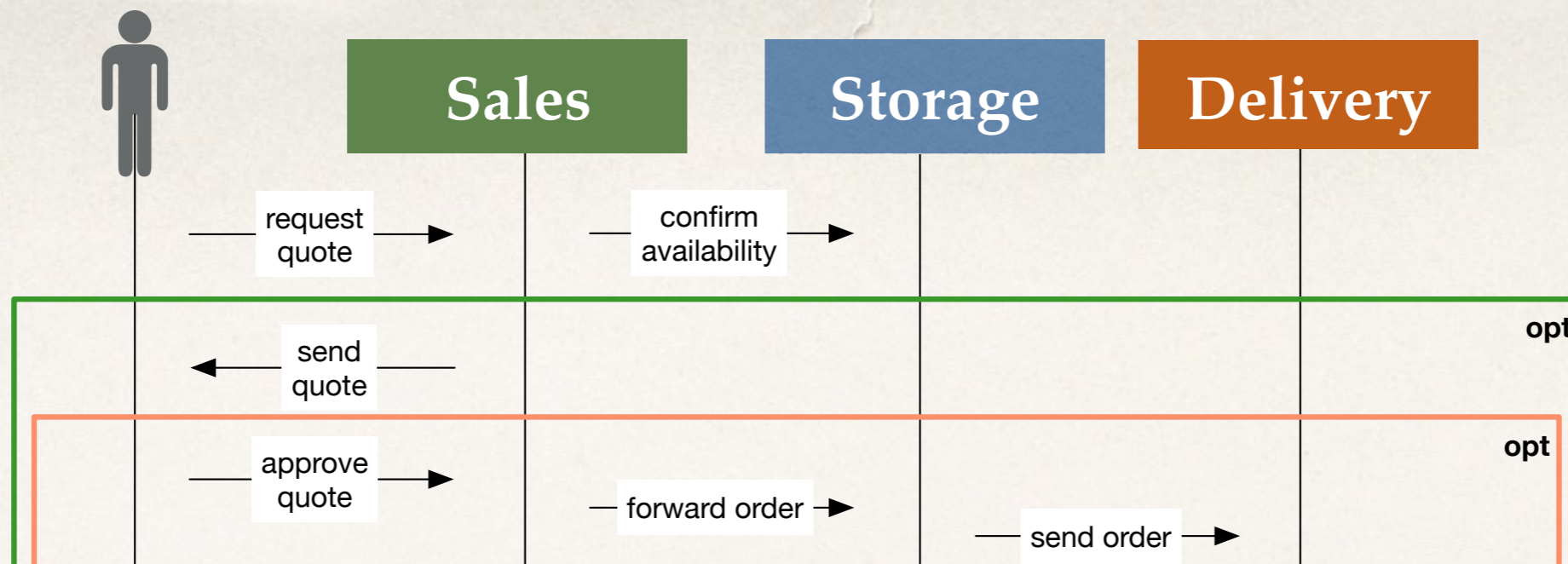
order@Client = getInput( "Insert products" );
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avail@Storage = checkAvail( objects )
if ( avail )@Storage {
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  send_quote: Sales( quote ) -> Client( quote );
  ...
} else {
  product_unavailable: Sales() -> Client()
}
  
```



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# Netflix

---

Why not peer to peer  
**choreography?**



# Netflix

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Some of the issues associated with the approach are:



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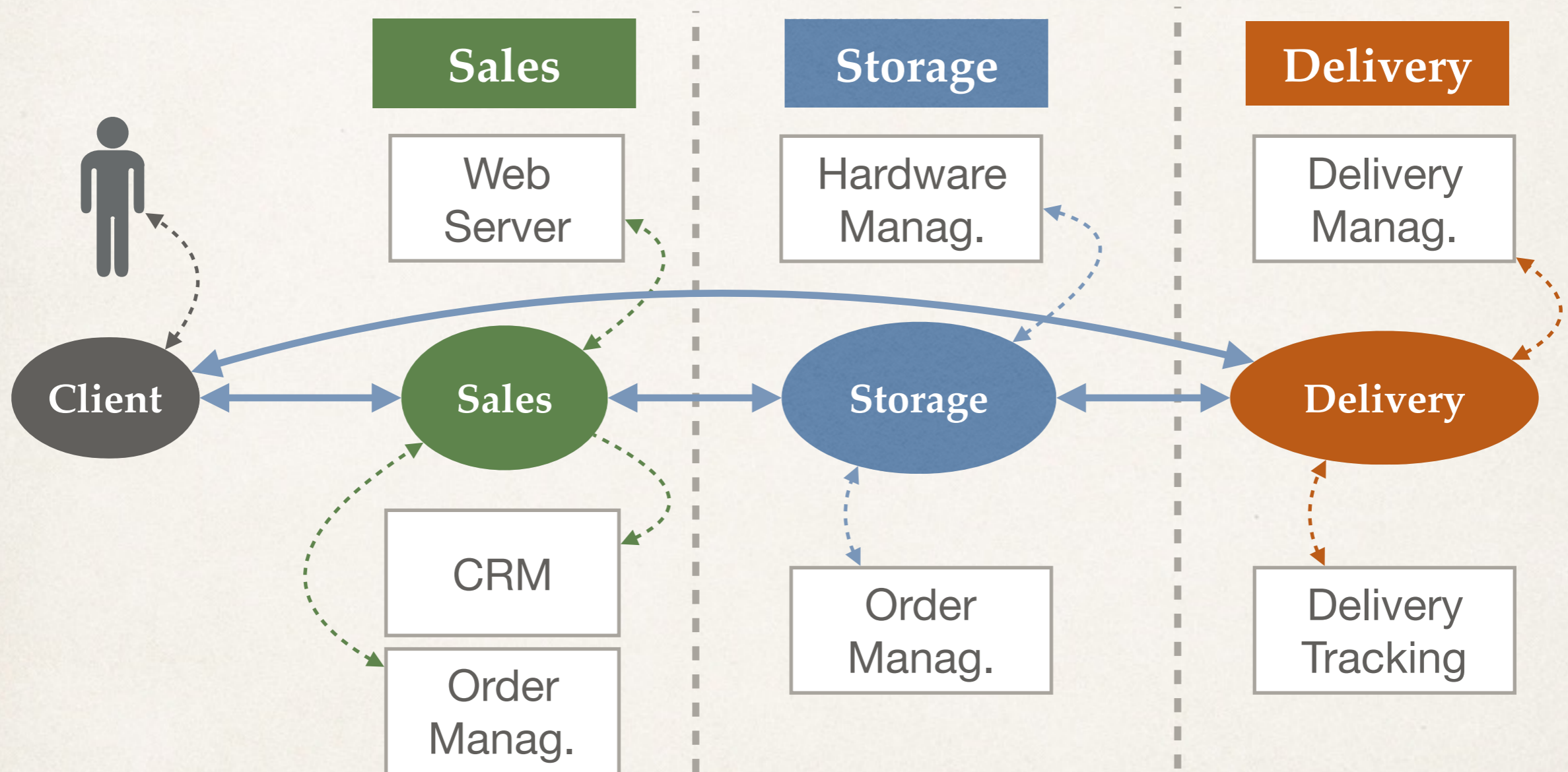
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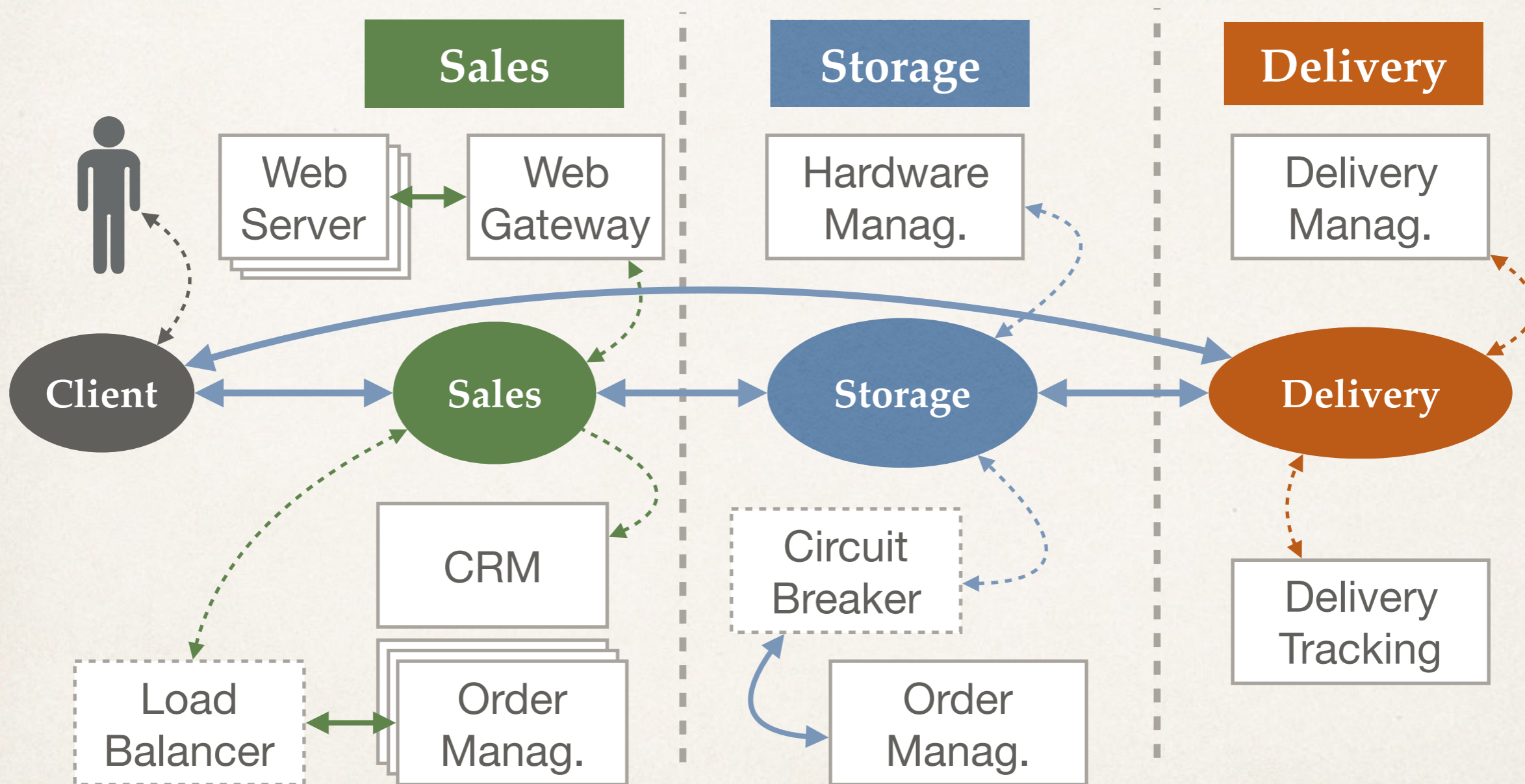
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# Architectural Vision (Part II)

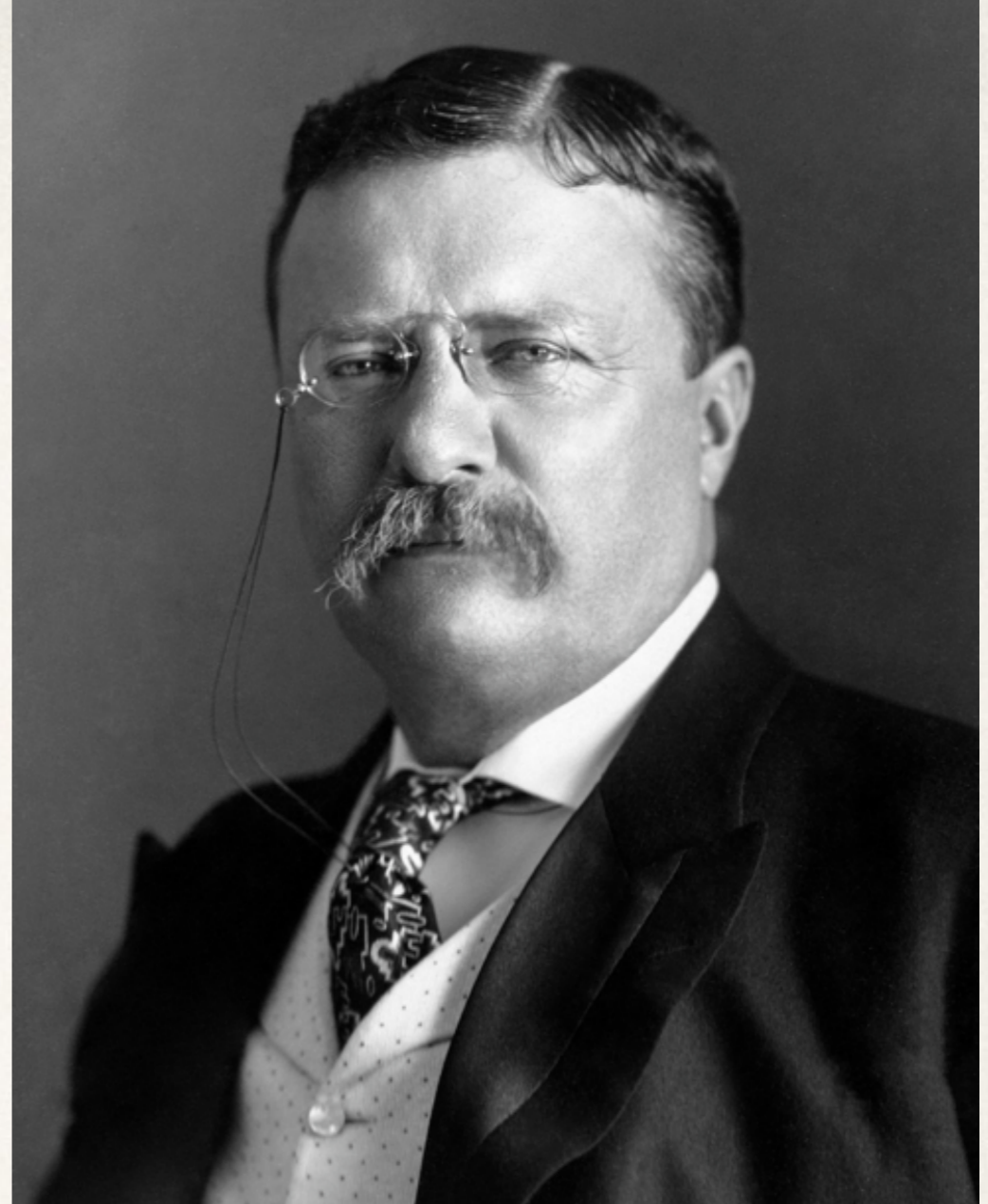


# Architectural Vision (Part III)

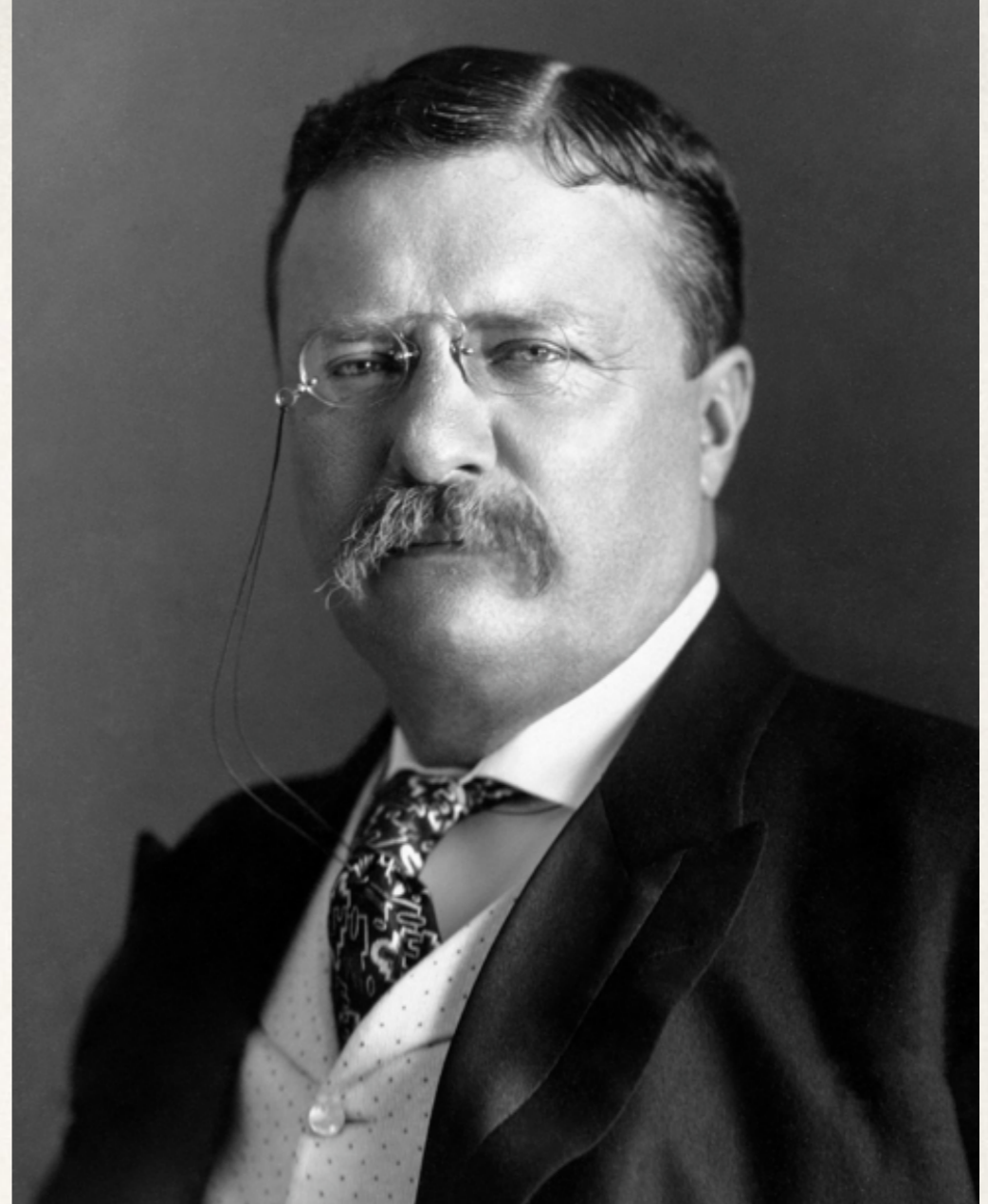




# Today's Limits

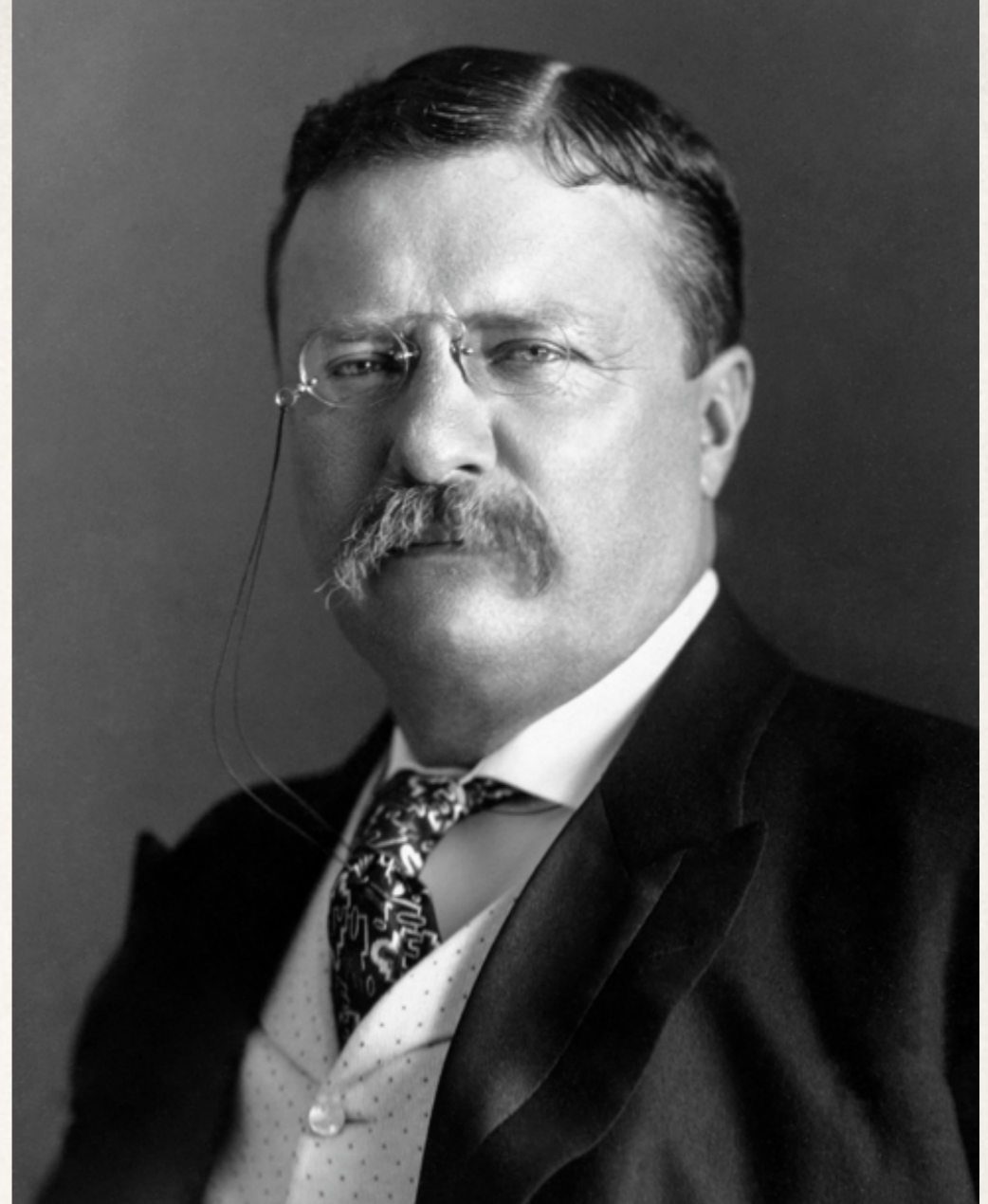


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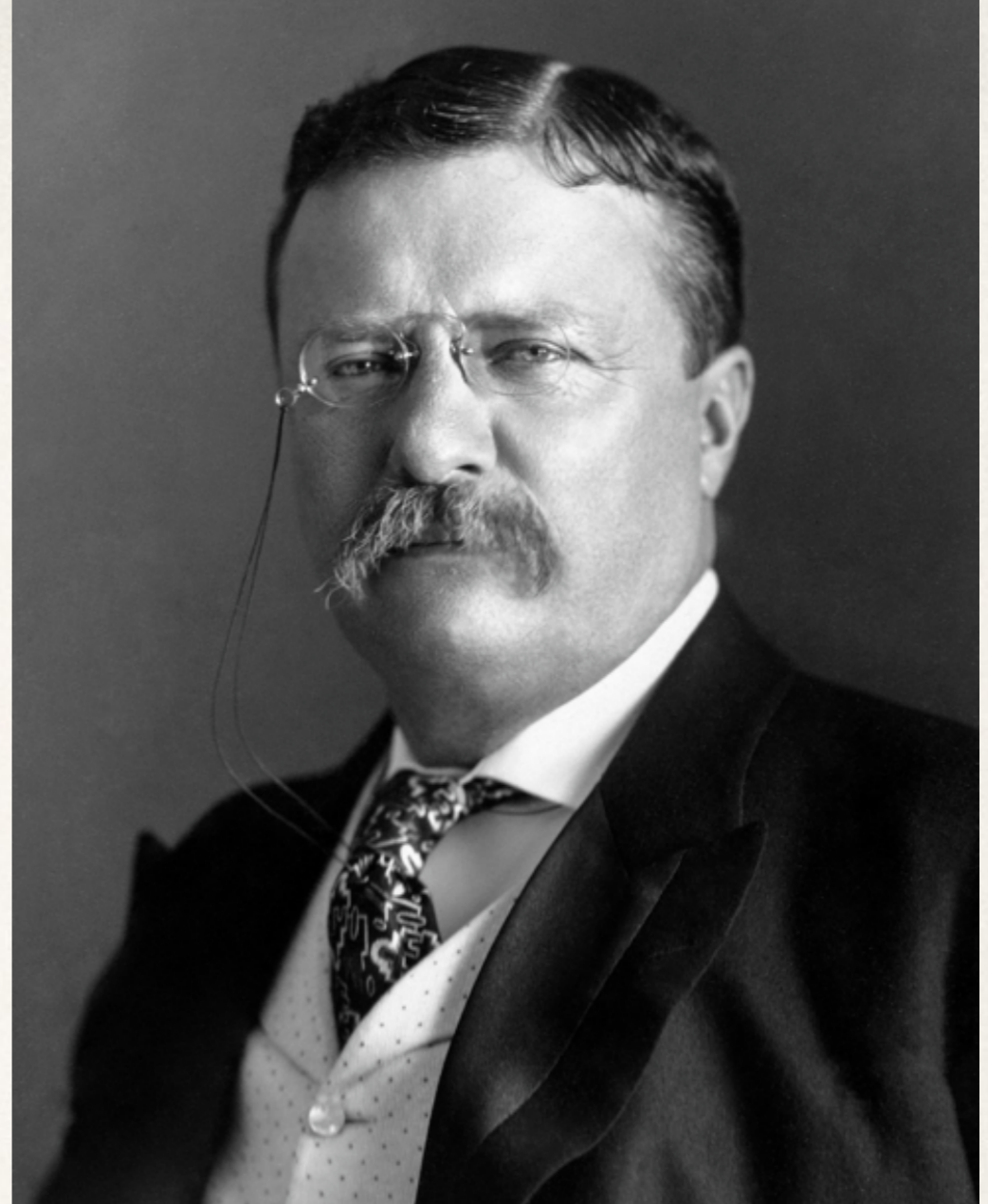
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# Tomorrow's Standards



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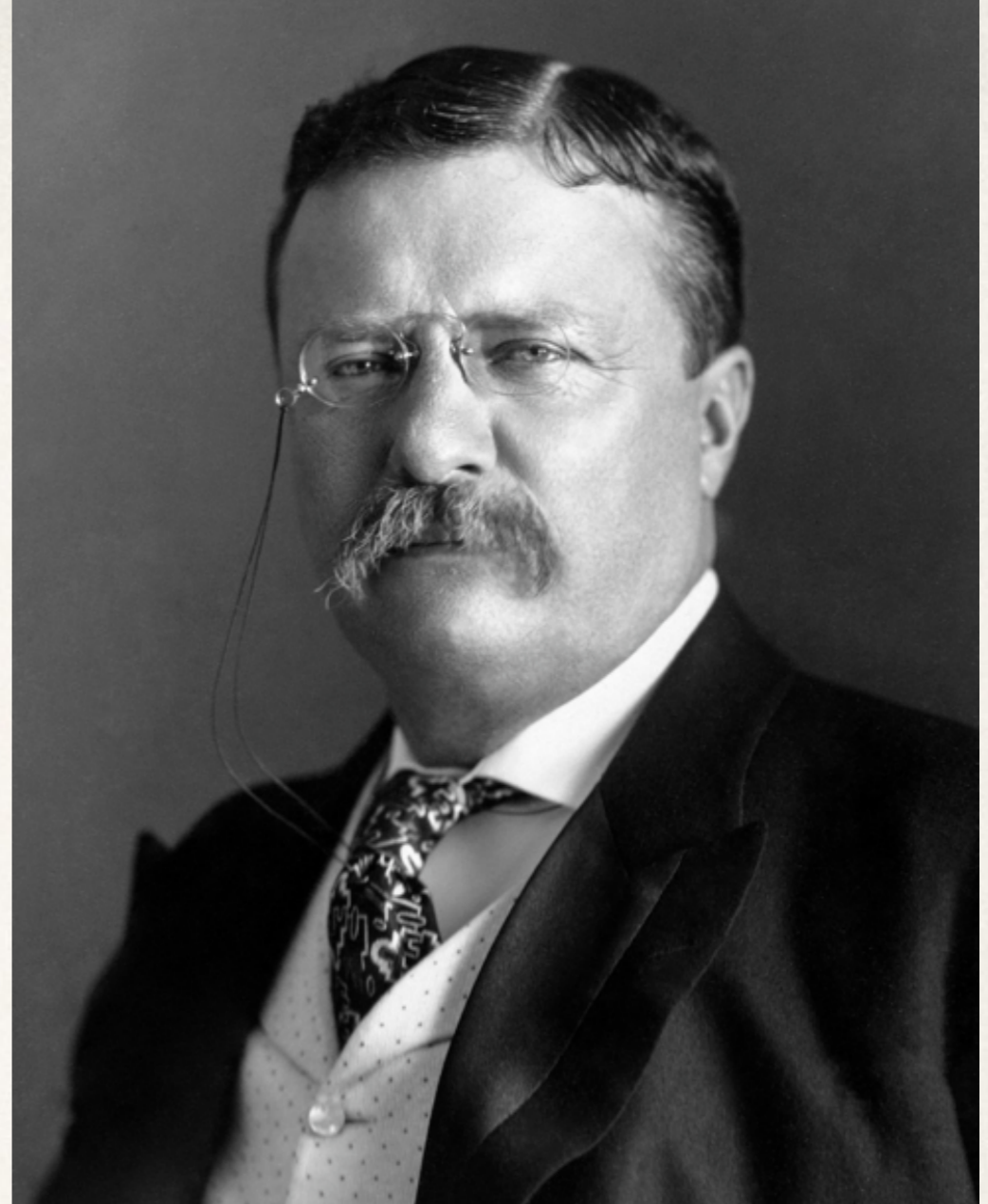


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- Distributed programming becomes easier;

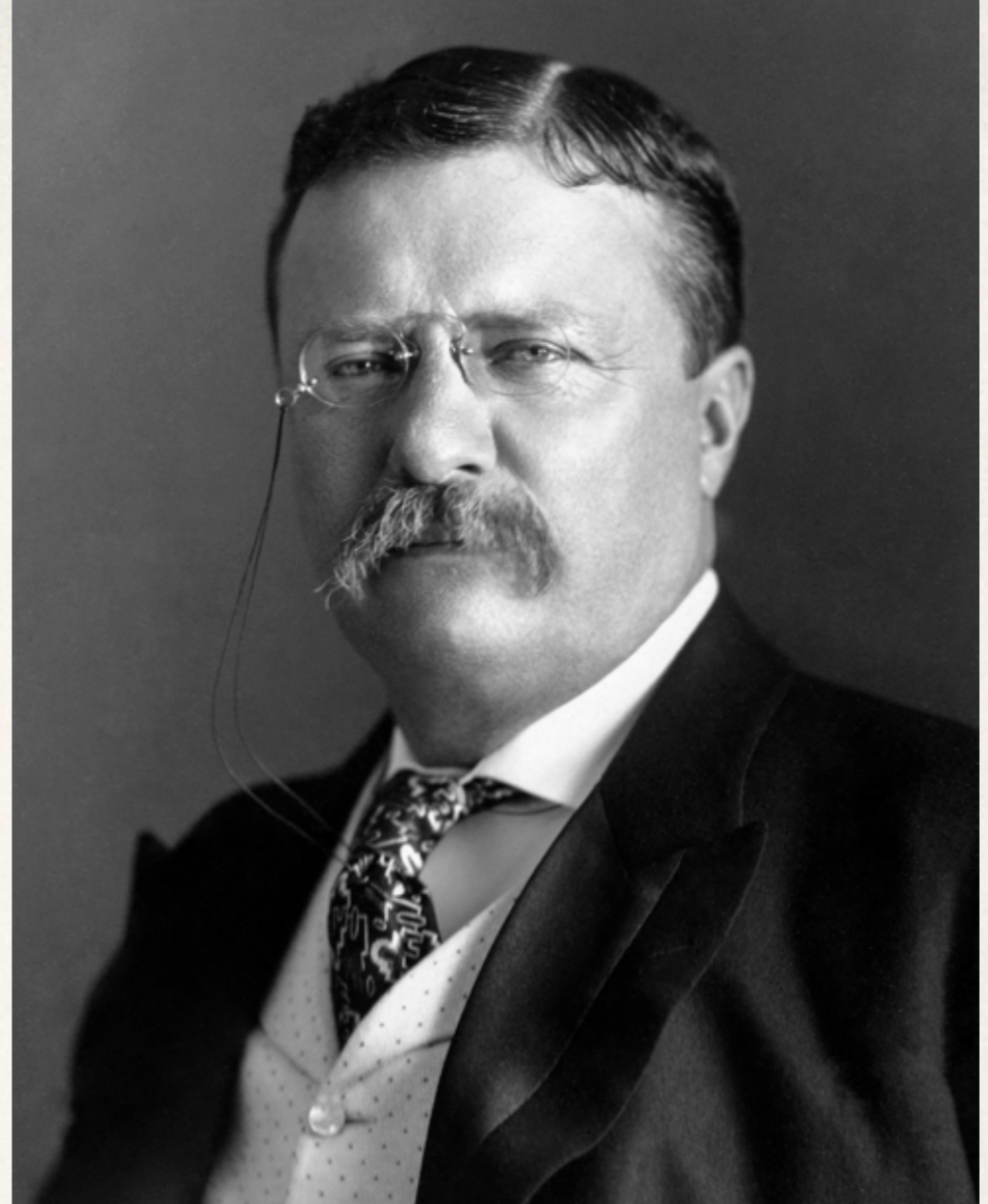


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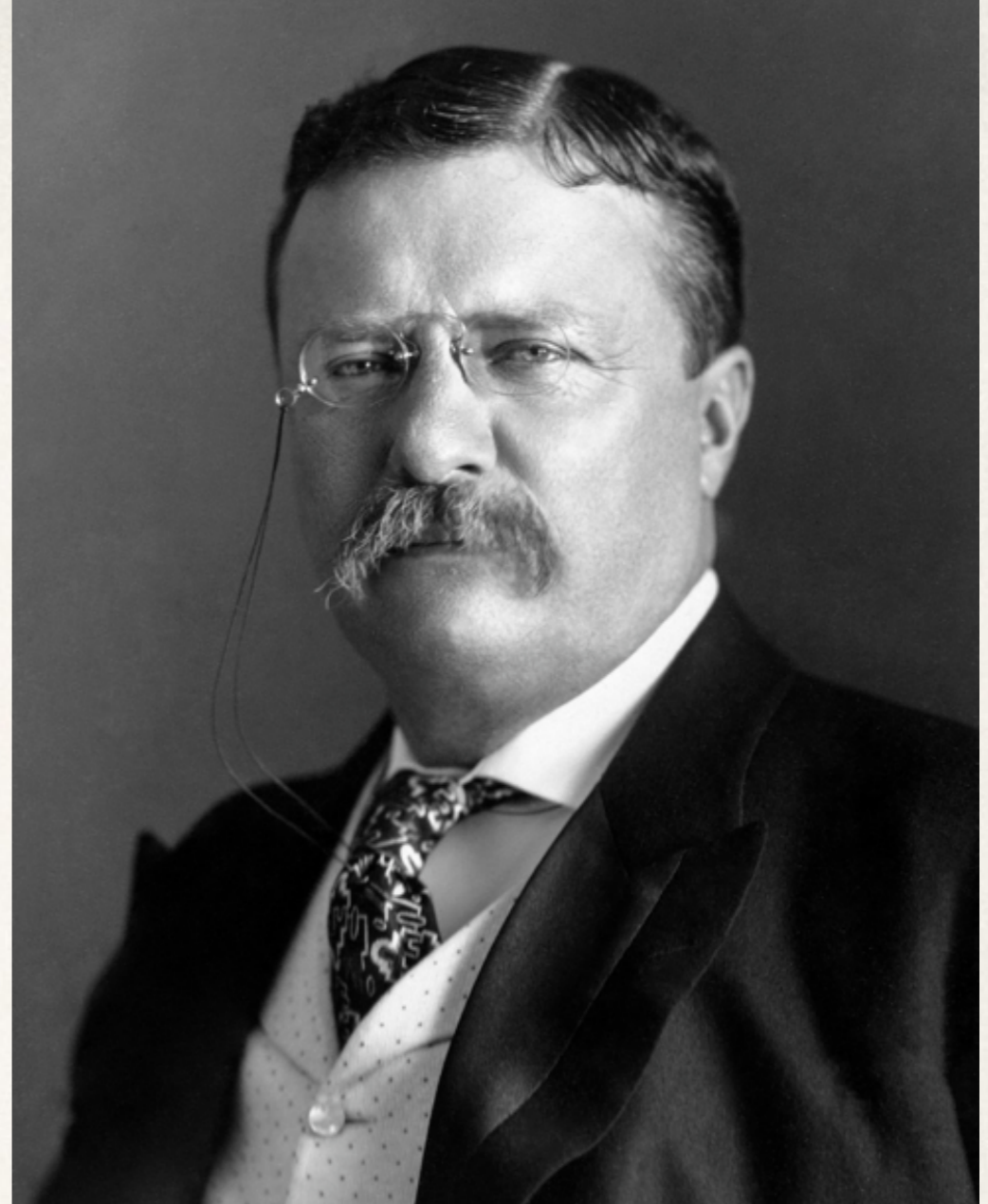


*innovation*  
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# Tomorrow's Standards



- Distributed programming becomes easier;
- Accountability and formal APIs;
- Scalable and reliable architectures.



*innovation*  
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# Thanks for the attention

Questions: Saverio( ? ) -> MoM2016( ! )